# The Story of Semti and Emti (ST-3)

royalty story

## A. The Story of Semti and Emti (ST-3)

Here is the story of Semti and Emti, the orphan queens.<sup>1</sup>

### A.1 Free Translation of Text

- 1. There was one kingdom. In that kingdom was a king. That king had seven wives. That king's name is Uchab Gerea. His seven wives don't have children.
  - 2. Then the king said. He said, "Oh Queens, I will go inspect the kingdom, make me some snacks!"
- 3. Then those queens are talking amongst themselves. They are saying, "It's not so, this king is going to get another wife. He is deceiving us."
  - 4. Then the king said, "It's not so, Queens. I am going in order to inspect the kingdom."
  - 5. Then they prepared snacks.
  - 6. At the time of preparing, the king went.
- 7. At the time of going a very long way, on the way two children were playing. They had absolutely no parents. Their names were Semti and Emti.
  - 8. Then the king spoke to them. He said, "Oh queens, come with me. At my house you will work and eat."
- 9. At the time of saying like that, those orphans conversed between themselves. They are saying, "Let's go, Noni. Let's go, Didi. It will be good (for us) we have absolutely no one." And they said, "Yes, king, we will come." And they came with that king.
- 10. They had absolutely nothing to wear. For wearing they had put on torn tatty old clothing. The king brought them to his house. And he made them have a good bath. He dressed them in beautiful clothes.
- 11. Later he is saying to his seven queens. He is saying "Oh Queens, marry these girls to me." He said, "You don't have children. When I marry them there will be (children).
- 12. At the time of saying like that, the queens after having said, "Okay, it's true. We don't have children," they performed the wedding.
  - 13. Later those orphan queens grew up very quickly. They became young adults.
  - 14. Later they became more beautiful than those seven queens.
- 15. Later, at the time of performing the marriage, the previous queens became pregnant. But not the orphan queens. This king made a bargain on behalf of the orphan queens. He said to those seven queens. He said, "When you also give birth, I will also make for you." He said to the orphan queens. He said, "Look, Queens Emti and Semti, for these seven queens and for me (prepare) hot-cool water daily for bathing," he said.
  - 16. Therefore Queens Emti and Semti bathed daily.
  - 17. Then those seven queens' pregnancy days being fulfilled.
  - 18. At the time of the pregnancy days being fulfilled, they gave birth. Seven sons were born.
- 19. At the time of birth, Queens Semti and Emti performed the naming and birth purification ceremonies. And they are.
  - 20. Then one day the king went to the kətfri courthouse.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Text written and typed by Durga Ram Kasyap, c1974. Researcher: Fran Woods.

- 21. At the time of going to the **kətfri** courthouse, these seven queens decided between them. "O Didi, O Noni, our king is loving Queens Semti and Emti greatly. Will he also love us or not?"
- 22. Saying (thus) they decided. "Like this we should do, friends. We (will) deceive the king, we have fever and headaches. King, drive out Queens Semti and Emti from the kingdom. Please drive them out! When they are driven out our fever and headaches will heal," they said. And they didn't clean their teeth nor do their daily ablutions. They didn't converse with Queens Semti or Emti. The king came from the kətfri courthouse.
- 23. At the time of coming, Queens Semti and Emti told (him). They said, "King, our older sisters don't talk with us." They said, "they don't bathe."
- 24. At the time of saying like this, the king went to the seven queens. He is saying, "Get up Queens! Eat gruel and rice! Do your ablutions!"
- 25. At the time of saying like this, the seven queens are saying. They said, "No King. Please, King, drive out Queens Emti and Semti from the kingdom. Then we will eat otherwise we won't," they said.
- 26. At the time of saying like this, (and) having heard this, Queens Emti and Semti are saying to the king. They said, "Look King! You have your seven wives and seven sons, we will leave the kingdom." They said, "Why did you bring us, we were (happily) playing in the dust." And the king bestowed jewellery and clothes (on them). And they dressed in those previous old clothes. And they got ready for going.
- 27. The king is saying. Having said, "Take the clothes and jewellery, Queens," the king is crying very much. They are saying, "We won't take (them), have your seven queens wear them, King," and they are crying as they go.
  - 28. At the time of their going, those seven queens became happy. And they ate gruel and rice.
- 29. Going a very long way, they arrived at the jungle. In that jungle there was no sound of crows, no ant holes, no smell of humans, no bird calls.
  - 30. It became night at that place.
  - 31. At the time of it becoming night, they went to sleep beneath a tree.
- 32. t the time of sleeping, a beautiful palace appeared for them. (And) servants (appeared). All sort of things appeared, birds, dogs, dhani puni, flowers, and fields.
  - 33. In the morning they got up and are saying. Oh Didi, oh Noni, whose house is this?" they are saying.
- 34. Those birds (and) servants are saying. "Don't be afraid, Didi, this is your house. Come! Prepare food! Eat! And also give to us!" they are saying. They said. They prepared and served food. And they are there.
- 35. One day King Uchab Gerea spoke to all the people of the kingdom. Saying, "I'm going to hunt game," (though really) for seeing those queens.
- 36. Having said just like that, they went, the people and Uchab Gerea. They walked all around the jungle where those queens lived. Wherever (they went) there was absolutely nothing. That king got very hot.
- 37. At that place were Queens Semti and Emtis' fields. There was water in those fields. Having gone to the middle of the flooded field, he bathed. And again they came to their own houses.
- 38. At the time of (the king) returning (home), one day, Queens Semti and Emti decided between them. They said, "Let's go, Didi, in order to see our fields." And they went. They arrived.
  - 39. At the time of arriving at the fields, the queens became very thirsty.
- 40. At the time of becoming thirsty, they drank the water in the field in which the king bathed. And they came to their own house. Because of drinking that very water the two sisters became pregnant.
  - 41. At the time of becoming pregnant, the birth time arrived.
  - 42. At the time of birth time arriving, they gave birth. Both sisters gave birth to two daughters.
- 43. At the time of giving birth, the upper world's Isper Bhagwan took the likeness of a holyman and came to ask for alms. He (came) to their house and is saying, "Give us alms, Mother."

- 44. At the time of saying like this, they gave a plateful full of lentils and rice. And they are saying. "O Didi, O Noni, (let's ask) father holyman what name would be suitable for the babies?" they said. And, "What name is suitable?" they said.
- 45. That holy man told (the names). He said, "Those children's names are Bon Bati and Bonas Pati." And he went back to the upper world.
  - 46. They performed the naming ceremony. They named them Bon Bati and Bonas Pati.
  - 47. That Bon Bati and Bonas Pati are growing quickly.
- 48. And they are saying to their mothers. "Go, mother, bring for us some little winnowing baskets. We will go in order to play in the dust," they said.
  - 49. Then their mothers gave (them the baskets).
- 50. At the time of giving, those girls went to King Uchab Gerea's country. Having gone near to the king's house, they are playing. The sons of the seven queens saw (the girls). And they said, "Let's go, Noni, let's go to the house." And they took them to the house.
- 51. At the time of taking, those seven queens knew (about it). "Don't play with them, Babu. They are daughters without a father," they said.
- 52. At the time of saying like this, those girls came to their own house. And they are saying to Semti and Emti. They are saying, "Hey, Mother, let's go to King Uchab Gerea's kingdom, we will make səki friendship."
- 53. And they took beautiful sun-like gold cloth and fire-like cloth. They took juggery, rice snacks, sweets, everything. And all four mothers and children came to King Uchab Gerea's kingdom.
- 54. And they are saying to King Uchab Gerea's **gãḍa**. "Go, Ganda, call the kingdom (together). They (the children) will form a **mit** friendship," they told.
- 55. Then that Ganda got on a horse at the **borahã**. He tied around his head the straw rope from a paddy storage container. And having filled the grain basket, he went to call (the people together). Wherever there was feces that pig takes (him). That Ganda's name is Limuhu Ganda.
  - 56. Having said like this, she called for.
  - 57. At the time of calling for, the kingdom's people came to the koda wilderness area.
- 58. At the time of coming, these girls formed a **mit** friendship, both sisters. That King Uchab Gerea also went having climbed on an elephant.
  - 59. At the time of going, the kingdom's people ate rice snacks, chickpeas and sweetmeats.
  - 60. Like this those girls did it to make the king know.
- 61. At the time of eating, just as that King Uchab Gerea had done to Semti and Emti all that they told in front of the people.
- 62. At the time of telling, that king understood. And, he said, "Oh boy, (you are) my daughters and my Semti and Emti queens." And, he said, "Let's go! I also will come with you."
- 63. At the time of saying like this, Semti and Emti said. "We won't take any king. You have seven sons and seven queens. Don't come!" they said. He said, "No, I absolutely will come." And, they went, the five brothers.
- 64. At the time of going to that forest, Bon Bati and Bonas Pati are saying. "Stop parents! We will leave the kingdom," they said.
- 65. At the time of saying like this, they said, "Don't go kings and queens!" They greatly cried. Just as their mothers went they also went.
- 66. For them also a beautiful palace appeared. Birds, however many thing that many appeared. And a **rami** bird also appeared.
  - 67. That **rami** bird brought a young man and performed a wedding.

- 68. Like this they living happily.
- 69. One day the **rami** is saying. "Oh older sisters and brother-in-law, make some sweatbreads. I will take to parent's house in order to see them," it is saying.
- 70. At the time of saying like this they prepared sweetbread. And they readied themselves. And the three young brothers and the **rami** climbed on a horse and went to the parent's house.
- 71. At the time of going, those parents saw them and became very happy. They said, "Mother and Father, we will stay for 4 or 5 days."
  - 72. At the time of saying like this, those parents said, "don't go!"
  - 73. And the six young brothers stayed happily.
  - 74. That rami came to Bon Bati and Bonas Pati's house. The rami is at the house for guarding it.
  - 75. Their story is finished.

## A.2 The Story of Semti and Emti Interlinear

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ST-3:1.1
गोटोक राज रोए मने।
gotok radz roe məne
NUM N V PRT
one kingdom be-3S SFM
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There was one kingdom.

#### ST-3:1.2

```
ने
                             गोटोक राजा
                                          रोए
                                                मने।
हन
     राज
                      जानु
                      dzanu gotok radza roe
hun radz
              ne
                                                məne
              POSTP PRT
                             NUM
                                                PRT
                                   Ν
     kingdom =LOC
                     focus
                             one
                                   king
                                          be-3s SFM
In that kingdom was a king.
```

# ST-3:1.3

```
बाएले मन
                                                 रोहोत मने।
     राजा
            चो
                                ठान
हुन
                   जान
                          सात
                                than baele mən rohot məne
hun radza tso
                   dzanu sat
DEM N
            PRT
                   PRT
                          NUM CLSS N
                                            PRT
                                                 V
                                                       PRT
     king
           =POSS focus
                          seven thing wife
                                           =PL
                                                 be-3s SFM
That king had seven wives.
```

# ST-3:1.4

```
चो
                                      ऊचब गडेआ
                                                        मने।
           राजा
                                                   आए
हुन
                         नाव
                               जान
                               dʒanu ut∫əb gərea
hun
           radʒa t∫o
                         naw
                                                   ae
                                                         məne
DEM
                 PRT
                               PRT
                                      PN
                         N
                                                         PRT
that person king
                 =POSS name focus
                                      Uchab Gerea is.3S SFM
That king's name is Uchab Gerea.
```

## ST-3:1.5

हून	सातो	रानी	मन	के	जानू	पीला झीला	मन	नाईं	मने।
hun	sato	rani	mən	ke	dʒanu	pila dʒʰila	mən	naĩ	məne
DEM	POSSN	N	PRT	CASE	PRT	N	PRT	ADV	PRT
that pe	rson seven-POSSV	queen	=PL	GOL	focus	children	=PL	nothing	SFM
His seven wives don't have children									

## ST-3:2.1

```
मने।
तेबे
      जानू
              राजा
                     जानु
                            बोललो
      dzanu radza dzanu bollo
                                          məne
CONJ PRT
                     PRT
              Ν
                                          PRT
then
      focus
              king
                     focus
                            say-PTC.3S.M SFM
Then the king said.
```

```
ST-3:2.2
  "ए
                  रानी
                         मन
                              मोएँ
                                       जानु
                                              राज
                                                        दक्क
                                                                 जाएँदे
                                                                           मोचो
                                                                                       काजे
                        mən moẽ
                                       dzanu radz
                                                        dəkuk
                                                                 dzaede
                                                                           motfo
                                                                                       kadze
  e
                  rani
  EXCL
                         PRT PPRON PRT
                                                                 V
                                                                           POSSPRON POSTP
                                              Ν
                                                        v
  EXCL(attention) queen =PL
                                       focus
                                              kingdom look-INF go-1S.F1
                                                                          I=poss
                                                                                       for
                           बाँदून दीआस,"
    सोस लाड्
               भुक लाडु
                                                        बोललो
                                                                       मने।
               bhuk laru bãdun dias
                                                        bollo
    sos laru
                                                                       mane
    Ν
                           V
                                                        V
                                                                       PRT
               N
    sweetmeat sweet meat form-CONJ.COMP-BEN-IMP.P say-PTC.3S.M SFM
  He said, "Oh Queens, I will go inspect the kingdom, make me some snacks!"
ST-3:3.1
                                                     बोला बोली होएसोत मने।
  तेबे
                                 आपनी
                                           आपनी
                    रानी
        हुन
  tebe
        hun
                           mən apni
                                           apni
                                                     bola boli hoesot məne
                    rani
  CONJ DEM
                           PRT
                                PRON
                                           PRON
                                                                       PRT
                    N
        that person queen =PL
                                one's self one's self converse-3P.PINC SFM
  Then those queens are talking amongst themselves.
ST-3:3.2
                                नोनी दीदी
             री
  "नू
                                                  ए
                                                               जान
                                                                      आऊर बाएले आनक
       आए
                                noni didi
                                                        radza dzanu aur
                                                                            baele anuk
  nu
       ae
             ri
                                                  e
                                                               PRT
  NEG EQ
             VOC
                                VOC N
                                                  DEM N
                                                                      ADJ
                                                                            N
                                                                                   V
       is.3s =friend(FEM-FEM) Noni older sister this
                                                        king
                                                               focus
                                                                      other wife
                                                                                   bring-INF
    जाएसोत
                आमके
                         ठगसोत."
                                          बोलसोत
                                                       मने।
    dzaesot
                amke
                         t<sup>h</sup>əgsot
                                          bolsot
                                                       məne
                PRON
                                                       PRT
    V
                         V
                                          V
    go-3P.PINC we-GOL deceive-3P.PINC say-3P.PINC SFM
  They are saying, "It's not so, this king is going to get another wife. He is deceiving us."
ST-3:4
                                               सते
                                                                                   जाएँसे."
  तेबे
                                   रानी
                       "न्
                             आए
                                          मन
                                                          राज
                                                                    दक्कलाए
        राजा
                जानु,
        radza dzanu nu
                                                                    dəkuklae
  tebe
                                   rani
                                          mən səte
                                                          rad<sub>3</sub>
                                                                                    dzaẽse
                             ae
  CONJ N
                PRT
                       NEG EQ
                                   Ν
                                          PRT
                                               V
                                                          N
  then
        king
                focus
                             is.3s queen =PL
                                               be true-3s kingdom look-INF-PURP
                       not
                                                                                   go-1S.PINC
    बोललो
                  मने।
    bollo
                  məne
                  PRT
    say-PTC.3S.M SFM
  Then the king said, "It's not so, Queens. I am going in order to inspect the kingdom."
ST-3:5
  तेबे
        सोस लाडू
                               बाँदुन दीला
                                                              मने।
                    भुक लाडू
                    b<sup>h</sup>uk laru
                               bãdun dila
  tebe
        sos laru
                                                              məne
  CONJ N
                               V
                                                              PRT
        sweetmeat sweet meat form-CONJ.COMP-BEN-3P.PTC SFM
  Then they prepared snacks.
ST-3:6
  बाँदुन देतोके
                                                 गेलो
                                                              मने।
                                          राजा
  bãdun detoke
                                          radza gelo
                                                              məne
  PHRADV
                                          Ν
                                                 V
                                                              PRT
  form-CONJ.COMP-BEN-CONJ.INC-TEMP king
                                                 go-PTC.3S.M SFM
  At the time of preparing, the king went.
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ST-3:7.1
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जात जात जात जातोके
                                 जानू
                                         बाटे
                                                       दुई
                                                              झान
                                                                     पोरटी पीला
                                                                                     मन
dzat dzat dzatoke
                                 dzanu bate
                                                       dui
                                                              dz<sup>h</sup>an pila
                                                                                     mən
PHRADV
                                 PRT
                                                       NUM CLSS
                                                                     Ν
                                                                                     PRT
                                         N
go a long long way-CONJ.INC-GOL focus
                                         direction=LOC two
                                                              person orphan child (F) =PL
```

खेलते रोहोत मने।
khelte rohot məne
V PRT
play-CONJ.INC-be-3S SFM

At the time of going a very long way, on the way two children were playing.

#### ST-3:7.2

नी बाप माएँ कोनी ची रोहोत मने। हन मन चो hun mən tso bap mae koni tſi rohot məne ni **PPRON** PRT CN PRON PRT NEG V PRT =POSS father-mother any be-3s SFM they absolutely not They had absolutely no parents.

#### ST-3:7.3

सेमती एमती आए मने। हन मन चो नाव hun mən tso semti emti naw ae məne **PPRON** PRT ΡN PN EQ **PRT** Ν =POSS name Semti Emti is.3S SFM they

Their names were Semti and Emti.

#### ST-3:8.1

बोललो मने। तेबे हन मन जानु radza dzanu hun mən ke bollo tebe məne PRT **PPRON** CONJ N CASE V PRT king say-PTC.3S.M SFM then focus they GOL Then the king spoke to them.

## ST-3:8.2

मोचो सँगे जो घरे "ए रानी तमी आमचो g<sup>h</sup>əre rani mən tumi motso sõge d30 amt(o e POSSPRON POSTP **EXCL** Ν PRT PPRON V POSSPRON N EXCL(attention) queen =PL you=EMP I=POSS with-EMP go-1P.OPT we=POSS house=LOC

गबर दूआर करून खाहासे," बोललो मने। gəbər duar kərun khahase bollo məne V V PRT manure-bring in harvest-do-CONJ.COMP eat-2P.F1 say-PTC.3S.M SFM

He said, "Oh Queens, come with me. At my house you will work and eat."

#### ST-3:9.1

ऊसनी बोलतोके पोरटी लेकी आपनी मन आपनी जानू हुन boltoke usni dʒanu hun porti leki mən apni apni ADV **PHRADV** PRT DEM N PRON **PRON** PRT like that-EMP say-CONJ.INC-GOL focus that orphan girl =PL one's self one's self

बोला बोली होएसोत मने। bola boli hoesot məne V PRT converse-3P.PINC SFM

At the time of saying like that, those orphans conversed between themselves.

CONJ ADV N

good bathing And he made them have a good bath.

V

नी

ni

NEG

```
ST-3:9.2
  "जो
             नोनी जो
                               दीदी
                                           अछा बोले होएदे
                                                                     आमचो
                                                                                 कोनी
                                                                                        ची
  d30
             noni dzo
                               didi
                                           ətſ<sup>h</sup>a bole hoede
                                                                     amtlo
                                                                                 koni
                                                                                        tſi
  V
             VOC V
                               N
                                           ADV ADV V
                                                                     POSSPRON PRON PRT
  go-1P.OPT Noni go-1P.OPT older sister good also become-3S.F1 we=POSS
                                                                                 any
                                                                                        absolutely not
                        मने।
    आत." बोलसोत
           bolsot
                        məne
    at
    EQ
           V
                        PRT
    is.3P say-3P.PINC SFM
  They are saying, "Let's go, Noni. Let's go, Didi. It will be good (for us) we have absolutely no one."
ST-3:9.3
                                               मने।
                      एऊँदे."
                                   बोलला
  आऊर, "होऊ राजा
                                   bolla
         hou radza eũde
                                               məne
  aur
  CONJ ADV N
                                   V
                                               PRT
                      V
              king
                      come-1P.F1 say-3P.PTC SFM
         ves
  And they said, "Yes, king, we will come."
ST-3:9.4
                                                   सँगे।
                       मने
  आऊर
        र्इला
                                           चो
         ila
                       məne hun radza tso
                                                   sãge
  aur
  CONJ V
                       PRT
                              DEM N
                                           PRT
                                                   POSTP
         come-3P.PTC SFM
                              that
                                           =POSS with-EMP
  and
                                    king
  And they came with that king.
ST-3:10.1
                    फींदतो
                                    काजे
                                            फोटीई
                                                     काई
                                                              ची
                                                                         नी
                                                                               रोए
                                                                                      मने।
  हन मन
            चो
                    p<sup>h</sup>ĩdto
                                    kadze p<sup>h</sup>otii
                                                     kaĩ
  hun mən t(o
                                                              tſi
                                                                         ni
                                                                               roe
                                                                                      məne
  PPRON
            PRT
                                    POSTP N
                                                     PRON
                                                              PRT
                                                                         NEG
                                                                              V
                                                                                      PRT
            =POSS wear-CONJ.INC for
                                            clothing anything absolutely not
  they
                                                                               be-3s SFM
  They had absolutely nothing to wear.
ST-3:10.2
                                                       फींदू रोहोत
                          छीडाहा धडका
                                                                               मने।
  र्फीदतो
                  काजे
                  kadze tſhiraha dhərka mən ke
  p<sup>h</sup>ĩdto
                                                       p<sup>h</sup>ĩdu rohot
                                                                               məne
                  POSTP CN
                                          PRT CASE V
                                                                               PRT
  wear-CONJ.INC for
                          old clothes
                                          =PL GOL
                                                       wear-CONJ.COMP-be-3S SFM
  For wearing they had put on torn tatty old clothing.
ST-3:10.3
                 आपलो
                           घरे
                                        आनलो
                                                        मने।
  राजा
         जानु
  radza dzanu aplo
                           g<sup>h</sup>əre
                                        anlo
                                                        məne
         PRT
                 PRON
                           Ν
                                        V
                                                        PRT
                 one's own house=LOC bring-PTC.3S.M SFM
  king
         focus
  The king brought them to his house.
ST-3:10.4
  आऊर अछा नाहाकोर करालो
                                             मने।
         ət∫ha nahakor kəralo
  aur
                                             məne
```

PRT

do-CAUS-PTC.3S.M SFM

```
ST-3:10.5
```

अछा अछा कपड़ालता फींदालो मने।  $at \int^h a \ bt \int^h a \ kapra \ lata \ p^h idalo mane ADV ADV N V PRT good good clothes wear-CAUS-PTC.3S.M SFM$ 

He dressed them in beautiful clothes.

#### ST-3:11.1

पासे जानू के बोलेसे मने। हन सात pase dzanu hun t<sup>h</sup>an rani mən ke bolese sat mane ADV PRT DEM NUM CLSS N PRT CASE PRT later focus that seven thing queen =PL GOL say-3S.PINC SFM Later he is saying to his seven queens.

#### ST-3:11.2

बीआ करून दीआस," "ए रानी मोके बोलेसे मने। मन ए मन के bia kərun dias bolese e rani mən e mən ke moke mane PRT PPRON CASE PPRON PRT **EXCL** EXCL(attention) queen =PL they GOL I-GOL marry-CONJ.COMP-give-IMP.P say-3S.PINC SFM He is saying "Oh Queens, marry these girls to me."

## ST-3:11.3

बीआ करलेने बेटा बेटी नी होओत के "तुमके तो ए मन e mən ke bia karlene tumke to beta beti ni hoot **PPRON** CONJ CN NEG V PPRON CASE CV

you=GOL thus sons and daughters not become-3P they GOL marry-CNSUF-temporal-condition

होदे," बोललो मने। hode bollo məne V V PRT become-3P.F1 say-PTC.3S.M SFM

He said, "You don't have children. When I marry them there will be (children).

#### ST-3:12

बोलतोके "आले सते ऊसनी रानी मन. आए आमके जानु usni boltoke dzanu rani mən ale bole ae amke səte **PHRADV** ADV PRT PRT EXCL V ADV EQ **PRON** like that-EMP say-CONJ.INC-GOL focus queen =PL EXCL(agree) be true-3S also is.3S we-GOL

बेटा बेटी आत," तो नी बाती बीआ करन दीला मने। बोलुन beta beti bolun bati bia kərun dila to ni məne at CONJ CN NEG EQ V Ν **PRT** 

thus sons and daughters not is.3P say-CONJ.COMP after marry-CONJ.COMP-give-3P.PTC SFM At the time of saying like that, the queens after having said, "Okay, it's true. We don't have children," they performed the wedding.

## ST-3:13.1

पासे हन रानी राज बाड देव बाड बाडला मने। पोरटी मन pase hun porți mən radz bar deo bar barla məne rani ADV DEM N PRT V PRT N later that orphan queen =PL grow quickly-3P.PTC **SFM** Later those orphan queens grew up very quickly.

```
ST-3:13.2
```

जूआन घर दूआरी होला मने। dzuan  $g^h$ ər duari hola məne N N N V PRT youth house bring in harvest-NOM become-3P.PTC SFM

They became young adults.

#### ST-3:14

ले आगर सुँदर मने। पासे हुन सातो रानी बोले एमन होला mən le bole e mən agər südər pase hun sato rani hola məne ADV DEM POSSN PRT MKR ADV PPRON ADJ ADJ PRT N later that seven-POSSV queen =PL =SRC also they more beautiful become-3P.PTC SFM Later they became more beautiful than those seven queens.

#### ST-3:15.1

के बीआ करून देतोके पासे एमन आगे चो रानी मन हुन bia kərun detoke pase e mən ke hun age tſo rani mən ADV PPRON CASE PHRADV PRT DEM ADV Ν PRT later they GOL marry-CONJ.COMP-give-CONJ.INC-TEMP that before =POSS queen =PL

काचूक छाड़ला मने। kat∫uk t∫harla məne V PRT be pregnant-3P.PTC SFM

Later, at the time of performing the marriage, the previous queens became pregnant.

## ST-3:15.2

मने। ए पोरटी रानी मन नाई porti rani mən nai məne e N PRT ADV PRT **SFM** orphan queen =PL But not the orphan queens.

# ST-3:15.3

अनलेक गाहना पोरटी रानी ए जानू हुन radza dzanu hun porți mən kadze ənlek gahna e rani DEM N PRT DEM N N PRT POSTP this focus that orphan queen =PL for (uncertain meaning) king

मोनान दीलो मने। monan dilo məne V PRT make-CONJ.COMP-give-PTC.3S.M SFM

This king made a bargain on behalf of the orphan queens.<sup>2</sup>

## ST-3:15.4

रानी बोललो हुन सातो मने। mən ke hun sato bollo rani məne DEM POSSN PRT CASE V PRT N seven-POSSV queen =PL GOL say-PTC.3S.M SFM He said to those seven queens.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>I think *onlek gahna* may mean 'make a bargain' and if so, what is the bargain?

```
ST-3:15.5
  "तुमी
            बोले नँगत होलास
                                   जाले
                                         रानी
                                                मन
                                                     तुमचो
                                                                 काजे
                                                                         बोले
            bole nãgạt holas
                                   dzale rani
                                                mən tumtlo
                                                                 kadze bole
  tumi
 PPRON
            ADV V
                                   ADV
                                                PRT
                                                     POSSPRON POSTP ADV
                                         Ν
  you=EMP also give birth-2P.PTC when queen =PL
                                                     you==POSS for
                                                                         also
    मोनान देएँदे."
                                 बोललो
                                               मने।
    monan deede
                                 bollo
                                               məne
    V
                                               PRT
                                 V
    make-CONJ.COMP-give-1S.F1 say-PTC.3S.M SFM
  He said, "When you also give birth, I will also make for you."<sup>3</sup>
ST-3:15.6
                                               मने।
 ए
       पोरटी
               रानी
                      मन
                                 बोललो
                     mən ke
                                 bollo
  e
       porti
               rani
                                               məne
                     PRT CASE V
                                               PRT
 DEM N
               N
                                 say-PTC.3S.M SFM
       orphan queen =PL GOL
  (Then) he said to the orphan queens.
ST-3:15.7
  "दका
              रानी
                          एमती सेमती ए
                                             सातो
                                                          रानी
                                                                                   मोके
                                                                                           तपलो
                     मन
                                                                 मन
                                                                             आऊर
  dəka
                                                                 mən ke
              rani
                     mən emti
                                semti e
                                             sato
                                                          rani
                                                                             aur
                                                                                   moke
                                                                                           təplo
                     PRT
                          PN
                                 PΝ
                                                                 PRT CASE CONJ PPRON ADJ
                                       DEM POSSN
                                                          N
  look-IMP.2P queen =PL
                          Emti Semti this
                                             seven-POSSV queen =PL
                                                                      GOL
                                                                             and
                                                                                   I-GOL
    नीऊलो पानी
                             रोजे
                                        नाहाकोर कर्न दीआस."
                                                                            बोललो
                                                                                          मने।
                 मन
    niulo
                 mən ke
                             rodze
                                        nahakor kərun dias
                                                                            bollo
           pani
                                                                                          məne
    ADJ
                 PRT CASE ADV
                                        Ν
                                                                            V
                                                                                          PRT
           water =PL GOL daily-EMP bathing
                                                 do-CONJ.COMP-BEN-IMP.P say-PTC.3S.M SFM
 He said, "Look, Queens Emti and Semti, for these seven queens and for me (prepare) lukewarm water daily
    for bathing," he said.
ST-3:16
                                               नाहान देओत
 तेबे
                                                                         मने।
           एमती सेमती रानी
                                               nahan deot
  tebe
           emti semti rani
                              mən rodze
                                                                         məne
                              PRT ADV
  CONJ
                 PN
                        Ν
                                                                         PRT
  therefore Emti Semti queen =PL daily-EMP bathe-CONJ.COMP-give-3P SFM
  Therefore Queens Emti and Semti bathed daily.<sup>4</sup>
ST-3:17
 तेबे
                     सातो
                                   रानी
                                                      दीन फुरली
                                                                           मने।
                हुन
                                                      din p<sup>h</sup>urli
        dzanu hun
  tebe
                                         mən tso
                     sato
                                   rani
                                                                           məne
  CONJ PRT
                                              PRT
                DEM POSSN
                                         PRT
                                  N
                                                                           PRT
        focus
                that seven-POSSV queen =PL =POSS day-suffice-3S.NM.PC SFM
  Then those seven queens' pregnancy days were fulfilled.
ST-3:18.1
 दीन फुरतोके
                             नँगत गते होला
                                              मने।
  din phurtoke
                             nõgət gəte hola
                                              məne
 PHRADV
                                              PRT
```

At the time of the pregnancy days being fulfilled, they gave birth.

day-suffice-CONJ.INC-TEMP give birth-3P.PTC SFM

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Whatever the king made for the orphan queens, he is also making a promise to his seven queens.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Not clear, did they bathe themselves or the seven queens?

```
royalty story: The Story of Semti and Emti (ST-3)
                                                                                                11
ST-3:18.2
  सात
              बेटा मन
                         जनम करला
                                             मने।
        than beta mən dzənəm kərla
                                             mane
  sat
 NUM CLSS N
                   PRT V
                                             PRT
                   =PL baby be born-3P.PTC SFM
  seven thing son
 Seven sons were born.
ST-3:19.1
  जनम करतोके
                              सेमती एमती रानी
                                                       सटी
                                                                         कसा
                                                                                         करला
  dzənəm kərtoke
                              semti emti rani
                                                  mən səti
                                                                                         kərla
                                                                        kəsa
  PHRADV
                                                  PRT
                                                       Ν
                                     PN
                                           N
                                                                        Ν
  baby be born-CONJ.INC-TEMP Semti Emti queen =PL naming ceremony birth purification do-3P.PTC
    मने।
    məne
    PRT
    SFM
 At the time of birth, Queens Semti and Emti performed the naming and birth purification ceremonies (on
    behalf of the seven queens).
ST-3:19.2
  आऊर आसोत मने।
        asot
               məne
  aur
               PRT
  CONJ ST
        is.3P
               SFM
 and
  And they are.
ST-3:20
  तेबे
                                                   गेलो
                                                                मने।
                      दीन जान्
                                        कचरी
               एक
                                  राजा
  tebe
        dzanu ek
                      din danu rada kət(ri
                                                   gelo
                                                                məne
 CONJ PRT
               NUM N
                          PRT
                                 Ν
                                        Ν
                                                   V
                                                                PRT
        focus
               one
                      day focus
                                 king
                                        courthouse go-PTC.3S.M SFM
  Then one day the king went to the kətfri courthouse.
ST-3:21.1
 कचरी
             जातोके
                                                                                     मने।
                                                          रानी
                                                                       सोर होला
                                जानु
                                             सातो
                                                                 मन
 kət(ri
             dzatoke
                                                                 mən sor hola
                                d<sub>3</sub>anu e
                                             sato
                                                           rani
                                                                                     məne
             PHRADV
                                PRT
                                       DEM POSSN
                                                                 PRT
                                                                                     PRT
 courthouse go-CONJ.INC-TEMP focus
                                       this
                                             seven-POSSV queen =PL decide-3P.PTC SFM
  At the time of going to the kətfri courthouse, these seven queens decided between them.
ST-3:21.2
                        नोनी आमचो
                                                सेमती एमती रानी
                                                                                      मएआ करसोत।
  "ए
       दीदी
                  ए
                                         राजा
                                                                    मन
                                                                               khub məea kərsot
  e
       didi
                  e
                        noni amtso
                                         radza semti emti rani
                                                                    mən ke
                              POSSPRON N
 DEM N
                  DEM N
                                                PN
                                                       PN
                                                             Ν
                                                                    PRT CASE ADV
       older sister this
                              we=POSS
                                                Semti Emti queen =PL GOL much love-3P.PINC
                        girl
                                         king
  "O Didi, O Noni, our king is loving Queens Semti and Emti greatly.
```

ST-3:21.3 बोले करदे की आमके कसन?" amke bole kərde ki kəsən **PRON** ADV V CONJ REL we-GOL also do-3P.F1 or how Will he also love us or not?"

```
ST-3:22.1
                सोर होला
  बोलते
                               मने।
                sor hola
  bolte
                               mane
  V
                               PRT
  say-CONJ.INC decide-3P.PTC SFM
  Saying (thus) they decided.
ST-3:22.2
  "ऊसन
          करुँनु।
          kəriinu
  บรอก
  ADV
  like that do-1P-friend
  "Like this we should do, friends.
ST-3:22.3
  आमी
                  के
                        ठगुँ
                                                 जर मँड
           राजा
                                 आमके
                                          खब
                                                                आए।
  ami
           radza ke
                        t<sup>h</sup>əgũ
                                          khub dzər müd
                                 amke
                                                                ae
  PPRON
                  CASE V
                                 PRON
                                          ADV N
                                                                EO
                 GOL tease-1P we-GOL much fever headache is.3S
  we-EMP king
  We (will) deceive the king, we (will) have fever and headaches.
ST-3:22.4
                                                  नीकरा देस।
        सेमती एमती रानी
  राजा
                                         राज
                            mən ke
  radza semti emti rani
                                                  nikra des
                                         rad3
                             PRT CASE N
                ΡN
                      Ν
         Semti Emti queen =PL GOL kingdom drive out-CONJ.COMP-give-2S.IMP
  (And say) King, drive out Queens Semti and Emti from the kingdom.
ST-3:22.5
  नीकरा करा।
  nikra kəra
  drive out-CONJ.COMP-do-CAUS
  Please drive them out!
ST-3:22.6
                  नीकरान दीलेने
                                                                                  जर मुँड
  हन मन
            के
                                                                       आमचो
                  nikran dilene
  hun mən ke
                                                                       amt(o
                                                                                  dzər müd
  PPRON
            CASE V
                                                                      POSSPRON N
                  drive out-CONJ.COMP-give-CNSUF-temporal-condition we=POSS
  they
            GOL
                                                                                  fever headache
    छाडूआए,"
                             मने।
                बोलला
    t∫<sup>h</sup>aruae
                bolla
                             məne
                V
                             PRT
    let go-3s.F2 say-3P.PTC SFM
  When they are driven out our fever and headaches will heal," they said.
ST-3:22.7
  आऊर दातून
                           पोतर
                                   नाहाकोर नी
                                                  करोत मने।
  aur
        datun
                                   nahakor ni
                                                  kərot məne
                           potər
  CONJ N
                           V
                                   N
                                            NEG V
                                                         PRT
        teeth cleaning stick urinate bathing
                                            not do-3P SFM
  And they didn't clean their teeth nor do their daily ablutions.
```

say-3S.PINC SFM

He is saying, "Get up Queens! Eat gruel and rice! Do your ablutions!"

```
ST-3:22.8
       सेमती एमती रानी
                                        नी
                                             गोठेआओत
                                                          मने।
  हन
                            मन
                                             got<sup>h</sup>eaot
  hun semti emti rani
                           mən ke
                                        ni
                                                          məne
  DEM PN
                           PRT CASE NEG V
              ΡN
                     Ν
                                                          PRT
  that Semti Emti queen =PL GOL not
                                             converse-3P SFM
  They didn't converse with Queens Semti or Emti.
ST-3:22.9
                            बाटले
                                          ईलो
                                                           मने।
  राजा
                कचरी
        जानु
  radza dzanu kət(ri
                            batle
                                          ilo
                                                           məne
         PRT
                            TR
                                                           PRT
                Ν
                                          V
                courthouse direction=SRC come-PTC.3S.M SFM
         focus
  king
  The king came from the kətfri courthouse.
ST-3:23.1
                                                                      मने।
                                सेमती एमती रानी
                                                          साँगला
  एतोके
  etoke
                         dzanu semti emti rani
                                                    mən sãgla
                                                                      mane
  PHRADV
                        PRT
                                PN
                                       ΡN
                                             N
                                                    PRT
                                                         V
                                                                      PRT
  come-CONJ.INC-TEMP focus
                                Semti Emti queen =PL tell-3P.PTC SFM
  At the time of coming, Queens Semti and Emti told (him).
ST-3:23.2
                  दीदी
                                        गोठेआओत."
                                                                 मने।
  "राजा आमके
                             मन
                                   नी
                                                     बोलला
  radza amke
                                         gotheaot
                                                     bolla
                  didi
                             mən ni
                                                                 məne
         PRON
                 N
                             PRT NEG V
                                                     V
                                                                 PRT
         we-GOL older sister =PL not
                                        converse-3P say-3P.PTC SFM
  king
  They said, "King, our older sisters don't talk with us."
ST-3:23.3
  "नी
       नाहाओत." बोलला
                              मने।
       nahaot
                 bolla
  ni
                              məne
  NEG V
                  V
                             PRT
       bathe-3P say-3P.PTC SFM
  They said, "They don't bathe."
ST-3:24.1
               बोलतोके
                                                                            लगे
                                                                                       गेलो
  असनी
                                                 सातो
                                                               रानी
                                          जानु
                                                                      मन
                                   राजा
  əsni
               boltoke
                                   radza dzanu sato
                                                                      mən ləqe
                                                                                       gelo
                                                               rani
  ADV
               PHRADV
                                          PRT
                                   Ν
                                                 POSSN
                                                               Ν
                                                                      PRT
                                                                           N
                                                                                       V
  like this-EMP say-CONJ.INC-GOL king
                                          focus
                                                 seven-POSSV queen =PL
                                                                           place=LOC go-PTC.3S.M
    मने।
    məne
    PRT
    SFM
  At the time of saying like this, the king went to the seven queens.
ST-3:24.2
  "ऊटा
                रानी
                             भात
                                          पेज
                                                खाआ
                                                           दातून
                                                                              पोतर
                                                                                     करा."
                       mən b<sup>h</sup>at
                                          ped<sub>3</sub> k<sup>h</sup>aa
                                                           datun
                                                                                     kəra
  uta
                rani
                                                                              potər
                       PRT N
                                                           N
                                                                                     V
  get up-IMP.2P queen =PL rice (cooked) gruel eat-CAUS teeth cleaning stick urinate do-OPT.2P
    बोलेसे
                 मने।
    bolese
                 məne
                 PRT
```

```
ST-3:25.1
  असनी
               बोलतोके
                                   जानू
                                          सातो
                                                        रानी
                                                                    बोलसोत
                                                                                 मने।
  əsni
               boltoke
                                   dzanu sato
                                                               man bolsot
                                                                                 mane
                                                        rani
               PHRADV
  ADV
                                   PRT
                                          POSSN
                                                               PRT
                                                                    V
                                                                                 PRT
  like this-EMP say-CONJ.INC-GOL focus
                                          seven-POSSV
                                                       queen =PL say-3P.PINC SFM
  At the time of saying like this, the seven queens are saying.
ST-3:25.2
  "नाई राजा
              एमती सेमती रानी
                                                        नीकरा करा
                                                                                       राजा।
       radza emti semti rani
                                                        nikra kəra
                                  man ke
                                              rad<sub>3</sub>
                                                                                       radza
                                  PRT CASE N
                                              kingdom drive out-CONJ.COMP-do-CAUS king
              Emti Semti queen =PL GOL
  They said, "No King. Please, King, drive out Queens Emti and Semti from the kingdom.
ST-3:25.3
                                      नाई."
  तेबे
         आमी
                 खाऊँदे
                            नाहले
                                              बोलला
                                                          मने।
  tebe
        ami
                 k<sup>h</sup>aũde
                            nahle
                                              bolla
                                      naĩ
                                                          mane
  CONJ PPRON
                            ADV
                                      ADV
                                                          PRT
        we-EMP eat-1P.F1 otherwise nothing say-3P.PTC SFM
  Then we will eat otherwise we won't," they said.
ST-3:26.1
  असनी
               बोलतोके
                                                    एमती सेमती रानी
                                                                                           मने
                                   सुनुन
               boltoke
  əsni
                                   sunun
                                                    emti semti rani
                                                                        mən bolsot
                                                                                           məne
               PHRADV
  ADV
                                                    ΡN
                                                           PN
                                                                 N
                                                                        PRT
                                                                                           PRT
  like this-EMP say-CONJ.INC-GOL hear-CONJ.COMP Emti Semti queen =PL
                                                                              say-3P.PINC SFM
           के।
    राजा
    radza ke
           CASE
           GOL
    king
  At the time of saying like this, (and) having heard this, Queens Emti and Semti are saying to the king.
ST-3:26.2
                                                बेटा
                                                      के
                                                                         रानी
                                                                                     के
                                                                                            आमी
  "दकाबे
                 राजा
                        तुमचो
                                    सात
                                          ठान
                                                                                मन
                                          than beta ke
                                                                   t<sup>h</sup>an rani
  dəkabe
                radza tumtso
                                    sat
                                                            sat
                                                                                mən ke
                                                                                            ami
                        POSSPRON NUM CLSS N
                                                      CASE NUM CLSS N
                                                                                PRT CASE PPRON
                        you==POSS seven thing son
                                                            seven thing queen =PL GOL
  look-CAUS-AB king
                                                      GOL
                                                                                            we-EMP
                                                      मने।
                                जाऊँदे."
    राज
             नीकरून
                                          बोलला
             nikrun
                                dzaũde
                                          bolla
    rad<sub>3</sub>
                                                      məne
    Ν
              V
                                          V
                                                      PRT
    kingdom leave-CONJ.COMP go-1P.F1 say-3P.PTC SFM
  They said, "Look King! You have your seven wives and seven sons, we will leave the kingdom."
ST-3:26.3
                                                                                            मने।
  "आमके
                                             तो
                                                           खेलते रोऊँ."
           काए काजे
                      आनलास
                                    आमी
                                                    धरला
                                                                                बोलला
           kae kadze anlas
                                                    dhurla khelte roũ
                                                                                bolla
  amke
                                    ami
                                                                                            məne
                                             to
           REL
                                    PPRON
  PRON
                      V
                                            CONJ N
                                                                                V
                                                                                            PRT
  we-GOL why
                      bring-2P.PTC we-EMP thus
                                                   dust
                                                           play-CONJ.INC-be-1P say-3P.PTC SFM
  They said, "Why did you bring us, we were playing (happily) in the dust."
ST-3:26.4
                                                                 पोकान दीला
  आऊर जानू
                साजु सींगार
                             कपडा लता
                                               राजा
                                                     ऊपरे
                                                                 pokan dila
         dzanu sadzu sīgar kəpra ləta ke
                                               radza upre
  aur
                                                      POSTP
  CONJ PRT
                             N
                                        CASE N
                                                                 V
                                                     above=LOC throw out-CONJ.COMP-give-3P.PTC
  and
         focus
                jewels
                             clothes
                                        GOL
                                             king
```

```
मने।
    məne
    PRT
    SFM
 And the king bestowed jewellery and clothes (on them).
ST-3:26.5
                                                                      मने।
                     चो
                             छीडाहा धडका
                                                  के
                                                        फींदला
  आऊर हुन
              आगे
                                                        p^hidla
                             tſhiraha dhərka mən ke
  aur
        hun age
                     tſo
                                                                      məne
                     PRT
                                            PRT CASE V
  CONJ DEM ADV
                             CN
                                                                      PRT
              before =POSS old clothes
                                            =PL GOL
                                                        wear-3P.PTC SFM
  And they dressed in those previous old clothes.
ST-3:26.6
                         तीआर होला
                                          मने।
  आऊर जातो
                  काजे
  aur
        dzato
                  kadze tiar hola
                                          məne
                  POSTP V
  CONJ ADJ
                                          PRT
        go-ADJR for
                         be ready-3P.PTC SFM
  And they got ready for going.
ST-3:27.1
                बोलेसे
                             मने।
  राजा
        जानु
 radza dzanu bolese
                             məne
         PRT
                V
                             PRT
                say-3S.PINC SFM
  king
        focus
  The king is saying.
ST-3:27.2
  "कपडा लता साज सींगार
                                नीआ
                                            रानी." बोलन
                                                                                 गागेसे
                                                                                             मने।
                                                                    राजा
                                                                          खब
 kəpra ləta sadzu sıgar ke
                                nia
                                            rani
                                                   bolun
                                                                    radza k<sup>h</sup>ub
                                                                                 gagese
                                                                                             məne
 Ν
                         CASE V
                                                                          ADV
                                                                                             PRT
             N
                                            N
                                                                    Ν
                                                                                V
 clothes
                         GOL take-IMP.2P queen say-CONJ.COMP king
                                                                          much cry-3S.PINC SFM
             iewels
 Having said, "Take the clothes and jewellery, Queens," (and) the king is crying very much.
ST-3:27.3
  "आमी
          नी
                नेऊँ
                                                        रानी
                                                                     के
                                                                           फींदाऊआ."
                               तुमचो
                                           सातो
                        राजा
                                                               मन
  ami
                        radza tumtso
                                                               mən ke
                                                                           p<sup>h</sup>ĩdaua
          ni
                neũ
                                           sato
                                                         rani
                               POSSPRON POSSN
                                                        N
 PPRON
          NEG V
                        Ν
                                                               PRT CASE V
  we-EMP not
                take-1P king
                               you==POSS seven-POSSV queen =PL GOL dress someone-2P.IMP
    बोलते
                  गागते
                                 जाएसोत
                                            मने।
    bolte
                  gagte
                                 dzaesot
                                            məne
                                            PRT
                  V
                                 V
    say-CONJ.INC cry-CONJ.INC go-3P.PINC SFM
  They are saying, "We won't take (them), have your seven queens wear them, King," and they are crying as
    they go.
ST-3:28.1
          चो
                 जातो के
                                                        रानी
                                                                    हरीक होला
                                                                                          मने।
 ए मन
                                     हुन
                                           सातो
                 dzato ke
                                                        rani
                                                               mən hərik hola
  e mən t(o
                                     hun sato
                                                                                          məne
 PPRON PRT
                 PHRADV
                                     DEM POSSN
                                                        Ν
                                                               PRT
                                                                                          PRT
          =POSS go-CONJ.INC-TEMP that seven-POSSV queen =PL become happy-3P.PTC SFM
 At the time of their going, those seven queens became happy.
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royalty story: The Story of Semti and Emti (ST-3)
ST-3:28.2
  आऊर भात
                             खादला
                                         मने।
         b<sup>h</sup>at
                       ped<sub>3</sub> k<sup>h</sup>adla
  aur
                                         mane
  CONJ N
                                         PRT
  and
         rice (cooked) gruel eat-3P.PTC SFM
  And they ate gruel and rice.
ST-3:29.1
                            बीज बन
                                                   आँदारी बन
                                                                        ऊजरी बन
  ए मन
          जात जात जात
                                         खमन
  e mən dʒat dʒat dʒat
                            bidz bən
                                         khəmən adari bən
                                                                        udzri bən
  PPRON ADV
                            CN
  they
          going a long way jungle-forest ground
                                                  darkness-EMP-forest light-EMP-forest
                         कदली बन
                                                         के
                                                                              मने।
    अदली बन
                                                               अमरला
    ədli bən
                         kədli bən
                                                         ke
                                                               əmərla
                                                                              mane
    CN
                                                         CASE V
                                                                              PRT
    different-EMP-forest (uncertain meaning)-EMP-forest GOL arrive-3P.PTC SFM
  Going a very long way, they (the two queens) arrived at the jungle.<sup>5</sup>
ST-3:29.2
               ने
                              चो
                                      काव
                                                     नाई
                                                          चाटी ओंगी चो
                                                                                   नाई
                                                                                         माने मोंजा
  हुन
        रान
                       कावा
                                                                             धार
                                                                             dhar nai
                                                                                         mane mõdza
  hun ran
               ne
                       kawa t(o
                                      kaw
                                                     nai
                                                          t(ați õgi
                                                                     tſo
               POSTP N
                              PRT
                                                                                   ADV CN
  DEM N
                                      ONO
                                                     ADV N
                                                                     PRT
       jungle =LOC
                       crow
                             =POSS sound of crow no
                                                          ants
                                                                     =POSS hole no
                                                                                         human
    चो
            गँद
                                        चो
                                                चीव
                                                                मने।
                          चड़े चूडूम
                                                           नाई
            gãd
                          tsəre tsurum tso
                                                tſĩw
    tſo
                    nai
                                                          nai
                                                                mane
    PRT
                    ADV CN
                                        PRT
                                                N
                                                           ADV PRT
    =POSS a smell no
                          birds
                                        =POSS bird's call no
                                                                SFM
  In that jungle there was no sound of crows, no ant holes, no smell of humans, no bird calls.
ST-3:30
  हुन लगे
                      रात होली
                                               मने।
               जानु
              dzanu rat holi
  hun ləge
                                               məne
               PRT
  at that place focus become night-3S.NM.PC SFM
  It became night at that place.
ST-3:31
  रात होतोके
                                                                             मने।
                                 हन लगे
                                                  खाले
                                                               सोऊला
                                 hun ləge
  rat hotoke
                                              ruk khale
                                                               soula
                                                                             məne
  PHRADV
                                 ADV
                                                   ADV
                                                                             PRT
  become night-CONJ.INC-TEMP at that place tree below=LOC sleep-3P.PTC SFM
  At the time of it becoming night, they went to sleep beneath a tree.
ST-3:32.1
                                                                             होली
  सोतोके
                                                                                                मने।
                         हन लगे
                                      हुन मन
                                                काजे
                                                        तारा मँडल
                                      hun mən kadze tara mə̃dəl g<sup>h</sup>ər
  sotoke
```

for

**PPRON** 

POSTP CN

holi

starry palace house become-3s.NM.PC SFM

məne

PRT

hun ləge

At the time of sleeping, a beautiful palace appeared for them.<sup>6</sup>

ADV

sleep-CONJ.INC-TEMP at that place they

**PHRADV** 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Poetic description of where they were going. The meanings of *adli ban* and *kadli ban* are uncertain. <sup>6</sup>The meaning of *tara mɔ̃dəl* is a guess.

```
ST-3:32.2
  टूरी टेंडकी।
  turi tedki
  servants
  (And) servants (appeared).
ST-3:32.3
                                    धानी पुनी
                    सोंवरा भोंवरा
                                                                            कारी फूल
                                                                                           कारी
  सुआ मोएना
                                                        राए
                    sõwra bhowra dhani puni
                                                                            kari p<sup>h</sup>ul
  sua moena
                                                        rae
                                                                                           kari
                                                                            CN
  parrot-mynah bird name of dogs
                                    (uncertain meaning) (uncertain meaning) type of flower flower type
                बानी होली
                                          मने।
    बेडा खुब
    bera khub bani holi
                                          məne
          ADV
                CLSS V
                                          PRT
    field much thing become-3s.NM.PC SFM
  All sort of things appeared, birds, dogs, dhani puni, flowers, and fields.
ST-3:33.1
  बीआने
                               आऊर
                                      बोलसोत
                                                   मने।
                ऊटला
  biane
                                      bolsot
                utla
                               aur
                                                   məne
                                                   PRT
                               CONJ V
  morning-EMP get up-3P.PTC and
                                      say-3P.PINC SFM
  In the morning they got up and are saying.
ST-3:33.2
  गु"
        दीदी
                   ए
                         नोनी ए
                                      कोचो
                                                          आए?" बोलसोत
                                                                              मने।
                                                   घर
                                                   g<sup>h</sup>ər
        didi
  e
                   e
                         noni e
                                     kot[o
                                                                 bolsot
                                                                              məne
                                                          ae
                   DEM VOC DEM RPRON
  DEM N
                                                   Ν
                                                          EQ
                                                                              PRT
       older sister this Noni this
                                     which=POSS house is.3S
                                                                say-3P.PINC SFM
  Oh Didi, oh Noni, whose house is this?" they are saying.
ST-3:34.1
                          ट्री टेंडकी
        सुआ मोएना
                                     मन
                                           बोलसोत
                                                        मने।
  हुन
  hun sua moena
                          turi tedki mən bolsot
                                                        məne
  DEM CN
                          Ν
                                     PRT V
                                                        PRT
       parrot-mynah bird servants
                                     =PL say-3P.PINC SFM
  Those birds (and) servants are saying.
ST-3:34.2
  "नी
                    दीदी
       डरा
                                ए
                                      तुमचो
                                                         आए।
                                                  घर
                                                  g<sup>h</sup>ər
  ni
       dəra
                    didi
                                e
                                      tumt(o
                                                         ae
                                DEM POSSPRON N
  NEG V
                                                         ΕQ
       fear-IMP.2P older sister this
                                     you==POSS house is.3S
  "Don't be afraid, Didi, this is your house.
ST-3:34.3
  ईआ
                                                                 बोले दीआस."
                                                                                  बोलसोत
                राँदा
                                                                                               मने।
                                     खाहा
                                                 आऊर
                                                       आमके
                rãda
                                     k<sup>h</sup>aha
                                                                bole dias
                                                                                  bolsot
  ia
                                                 aur
                                                        amke
                                                                                               məne
                                                 CONJ PRON
                                                                ADV BITRANS
                                                                                               PRT
  come-IMP.2P prepare food-IMP.2P eat-2P.IMP and
                                                       we-GOL also give-IMP.P say-3P.PINC SFM
  Come! Prepare food! Eat! And also give to us!" they are saying.
```

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>Not sure what  $d^h$ ani puni or rae mean.

```
ST-3:34.4
             मने।
 बोलला
  bolla
             məne
  V
             PRT
  say-3P.PTC SFM
  They said.
ST-3:34.5
                               मने।
 राँदा बाडा करला
  rãda bara kərla
                               məne
                               PRT
  prepare and serve food-3P.PTC SFM
  They prepared and served food.
ST-3:34.6
  आऊर आसोत मने।
  aur
        asot
               məne
  CONJ ST
               PRT
        is.3p
               SFM
 and
  And they are there.
ST-3:35.1
                                                                     देस देसेआ
                                        राज राजेआ
                                                                                           के
        दीन ऊचब गडेआ
 एक
                         राजा
                                जान
        din utsəb gərea radza dzanu radz radzea
                                                                     des desea
                                                                                     mən ke
  ek
 NUM N
            PN
                         Ν
                                PRT
                                                                     CN
                                                                                     PRT
                                                                                          CASE
                                        Ν
        day Uchab Gerea king
                                focus
                                        kingdom-kingdom-PERS.MASC country's people =PL
 one
    साँगलो
                  मने।
    sãglo
                  məne
                  PRT
    tell-PTC.3S.M SFM
  One day King Uchab Gerea spoke to all the people of the kingdom.
ST-3:35.2
              जातोर आए."
  'पारदी
                                 बोलते
                                                     रानी
                                                            मन
                                                                 के
                                                                        दकतो
                                                                                   काजे।
                                               हन
                                 bolte
                                                            mən ke
                                                                        dəkto
 pardi
              dator ae
                                               hun rani
                                                                                   kadze
                                               DEM N
                                                            PRT CASE ADV
                                                                                   POSTP
 Ν
  game animal go-CONJ.INC-is.3S say-CONJ.INC that queen =PL GOL
                                                                       look-ADVR for
 Saying, "I'm going to hunt game," (though really) for seeing those queens.
ST-3:36.1
  असनी
               बोलुन
                               बाती गेला
                                                मने
                                                                      चो
                                                                             लोग मन
                                                                                       आऊर
                                                       हन
  əsni
               bolun
                               bati gela
                                                məne hun
                                                            rad<sub>3</sub>
                                                                      t∫o
                                                                             log mən aur
  ADV
                                                PRT
                                                       DEM N
                                                                      PRT
                                                                                       CONJ
 like this-EMP say-CONJ.COMP after go-3P.PTC SFM
                                                       that
                                                            kingdom =POSS people
                                                                                       and
    ऊचब गडेआ
                 राजा।
    ut(əb gərea radza
                 N
    Uchab Gerea king
 Having said just like that, they went, the people and Uchab Gerea.
ST-3:36.2
       रानी
                    चो
                           रोलो
                                           ने
                                                                                              मने।
              मन
  हुन
                                    बन
                                                  गुलाए
                                                                          बुलला
                           rolo
                                                                          bulla
 hun rani
              mən t∫o
                                    bən
                                           ne
                                                  gulae
                                                                   ran
                                                                                              məne
 DEM N
              PRT PRT
                           ADJ
                                    Ν
                                           POSTP ADJ
                                                                                              PRT
                                                                   N
 that queen =PL =POSS be-ADJR forest =LOC everywhere-EMP jungle walk around-3P.PTC SFM
  They walked all around the jungle where those queens lived.
```

```
ST-3:36.3
  कोनी
        ची
                   लगे
                              काई
                                       ची
                                                  नाई
                                                          मने।
 koni t(i
                              kaĩ
                                       t∫i
                                                          mane
                   ləae
                                                  naĩ
 PRON PRT
                              PRON
                                       PRT
                                                  ADV
                                                          PRT
        absolutely place=LOC anything absolutely nothing SFM
  (However) wherever (they went) there was absolutely nothing.
ST-3:36.4
              के
                                                मने।
  हुन
       राजा
                     खब
                           डाहा लागली
 hun radza ke
                     k<sup>h</sup>ub daha lagli
                                                mane
              CASE ADV
                                                PRT
  that king
              GOL much heat
                                 stick-3S.NM.PC SFM
  That king got very hot.
ST-3:37.1
                           सेमती एमती रानी
                                                                        मने।
  हुन लगे
                     हन
                                              मन
                                                    चो
                                                           बेडा रोए
              जानु
 hun ləge
              dzanu hun
                          semti emti rani
                                              man tso
                                                           bera roe
                                                                        məne
              PRT
                     DEM PN
                                  PN
                                        N
                                              PRT PRT
                                                           N
                                                                        PRT
                                                                 V
 at that place focus that
                           Semti Emti queen =PL =POSS field be-3S SFM
  At that place were Queens Semti and Emtis' fields.
ST-3:37.2
  हुन
       बेडा ने
                     जानु
                            पानी
                                  रोए
 hun bera ne
                     dzanu pani roe
                                         məne
             POSTP PRT
                                  V
                                         PRT
                            N
       field =LOC
                    focus
                            water be-3s SFM
  There was water in those fields.
ST-3:37.3
                                     कीआरी
                                                                                      मने।
  हुन
              जानु
                      मोंजी
                             चो
                                               ने
                                                      जाऊन
                                                                      नाहालो
       राजा
 hun radza dzanu modzi tso
                                     kiari
                                                                      nahalo
                                              ne
                                                      dzaun
                                                                                      məne
              PRT
                      ADJ
                             PRT
                                     Ν
                                              POSTP V
                                                                                      PRT
              focus middle =POSS field type =LOC go-CONJ.COMP bathe-PTC.3S.M SFM
  Having gone to the middle of the flooded field, the king bathed.
ST-3:37.4
  आऊर फेर
              आपलाहान आपलाहान घरे
                                               घरे
                                                          ईला
                                                                        मने।
        p<sup>h</sup>er
              aplahan aplahan g<sup>h</sup>əre
                                              g<sup>h</sup>əre
                                                          ila
                                                                        məne
  CONJ ADV PRON
                         PRON
                                                                        PRT
                                   N
                                              N
        again one's own one's own house=LOC house=LOC come-3P.PTC SFM
  And again they came to their own houses.
ST-3:38.1
 एतो के
                                     दीन सेमती एमती रानी
                                                                   सोर होला
                                                                                  मने।
                               एक
                                                             मन
                        जान
  eto ke
                                      din semti emti rani
                                                             mən sor hola
                        dzanu ek
                                                                                  məne
 PHRADV
                        PRT
                               NUM N
                                          PN
                                                 ΡN
                                                       Ν
                                                             PRT V
                                                                                  PRT
 come-CONJ.INC-TEMP focus one
                                     day Semti Emti queen =PL decide-3P.PTC SFM
  At the time of (the king) returning (home), one day, Queens Semti and Emti decided between them.
ST-3:38.2
  "जो
             दीदी
                        आमचो
                                    बेडा मन
                                               के
                                                     दक्कलाए,"
                                                                    बोलला
                                                                                मने।
             didi
                        amt (o
                                    bera mən ke
                                                     dəkuklae
                                                                    bolla
  d30
                                                                                məne
```

PRT CASE V

field =PL GOL look-INF-PURP say-3P.PTC SFM

PRT

POSSPRON N

They said, "Let's go, Didi, in order to see our fields."

go-1P.OPT older sister we=POSS

```
ST-3:38.3
  आऊर गेला
                    मने।
  aur
         gela
                    mane
  CONJ V
                    PRT
  and
         go-3P.PTC SFM
  And they went.
ST-3:38.4
  अमरला
                मने।
  əmərla
                mane
                PRT
  arrive-3P.PTC SFM
  They arrived.
ST-3:39
  बेडा ने
                 अमरतो के
                                       रानी
                                                                 पीआस लागली
                                                                                     मने।
                                              मन
                                                          खब
                                                          khub pias lagli
                 əmərtoke
                                              mən ke
  bera ne
                                       rani
                                                                                     məne
        PRT
                                              PRT CASE ADV
                                                                                     PRT
  field EchoOn arrive-CONJ.INC-GOL queen =PL GOL much feel thirst-3S.NM.PC SFM
  At the time of arriving at the fields, the queens became very thirsty.
ST-3:40.1
  पीआस लागतो के
                                                             कीआरी
                                                                       चो
                                                                               पानी
                                                                                     के
                           हुन
                                         चो
                                                नाहालो
                                                                                            खादला
  pias lagto ke
                                                             kiari
                                                                               pani ke
                                                                                            k<sup>h</sup>adla
                           hun radza tso
                                                nahalo
                                                                       tſo
  PHRADV
                           DEM N
                                         PRT
                                                ADJ
                                                             Ν
                                                                       PRT
                                                                               Ν
                                                                                      CASE V
  feel thirst-CONJ.INC-GOL that
                                 king
                                         =POSS bathe-ADJR field type =POSS water GOL
    मने।
    məne
    PRT
    SFM
  At the time of becoming thirsty, they drank the water in the field in which the king bathed.
ST-3:40.2
                   घरे
                                              मने।
                                ईला
  आऊर आपलो
                   g<sup>h</sup>əre
         aplo
  aur
                               ila
                                              məne
  CONJ PRON
                   Ν
                                V
                                              PRT
         one's own house=LOC come-3P.PTC SFM
  And they came to their own house.
ST-3:40.3
                                                  भोईन देहें ने ठेबला
  हुनी
            पानी
                  के
                         खादलो
                                   काजे
                                           दनो
                                                                             मने।
            pani ke
  huni
                         k<sup>h</sup>adlo
                                   kadze duno bhoin dehe ne thebla
                                                                             məne
                  CASE ADJ
                                   POSTP ADJ
                                                                            PRT
  that-EMP water GOL eat-ADJR for
                                           both
                                                 sister be pregnant-3P.PTC SFM
  Because of drinking that very water the two sisters became pregnant.
ST-3:41
  ठेबतो के
                      दीन फूरली
                                            मने।
  thebto ke
                      din p<sup>h</sup>urli
                                            məne
  PHRADV
                                            PRT
  stay-CONJ.INC-GOL day-suffice-3S.NM.PC SFM
  At the time of becoming pregnant, the birth time arrived.
```

बोएरागी भेस

holyman likeness

```
royalty story: The Story of Semti and Emti (ST-3)
ST-3:42.1
                              नँगत होला
  दीन फुरतो के
                                                  मने।
  din p<sup>h</sup>urto ke
                              nãgạt hola
                                                  mane
  PHRADV
                              V
                                                  PRT
  day-suffice-CONJ.INC-GOL give birth-3P.PTC SFM
  At the time of birth time arriving, they gave birth.
ST-3:42.2
  दुनो
         भोईन चो
                                   बेटी
                                                                          मने।
                        दुठान
                                                   जनम करला
  duno bhoin tío
                        dut<sup>h</sup>an
                                   beți
                                             mən dzənəm kərla
                                                                          mane
                                   Ν
                                             PRT
                                                                          PRT
        sister =POSS two-thing daughter =PL baby be born-3P.PTC SFM
  both
  Both sisters gave birth to two daughters.
ST-3:43.1
  जनम करतो के
                                                      चो
                                                              ईसपर भगवान
                                जान
                                        ऊपर फुर
  dzənəm kərto ke
                                dzanu upər phur
                                                              ispər b<sup>h</sup>əqwan boeragi b<sup>h</sup>es
                                                      tso
  PHRADV
                                PRT
                                                      PRT
                                                              Ν
                                                                     ΡN
  baby be born-CONJ.INC-GOL focus
                                        upper world =POSS Ispar God
                                                                    मने।
                            मुटी माँगुकलाए
                                                     ईला
    धरुन
    d<sup>h</sup>ərun
                            muți mãguklae
                                                     ila
                                                                    məne
    V
                                                     V
                                                                    PRT
    take hold-CONJ.COMP alms-ask for-INF-PURP come-3P.PTC SFM
  At the time of giving birth, the upper world's Isper Bhagwan took the likeness of a holyman and came to ask
    for alms.
ST-3:43.2
                                  आऊर. "भीकेआ
                     घरे
                                                             दीआ
  हुन मन
             चो
  hun mən tso
                     q<sup>h</sup>əre
                                  aur
                                         b<sup>h</sup>ikea
                                                             dia
  PPRON
             PRT
                                  CONJ N
```

माएँ." बोलसोत मने। bolsot maẽ məne Ν PRT =POSS house=LOC and alms given beggars give-CAUS mother say-3P.PINC SFM He (came) to their house and is saying, "Give us alms, Mother."

ST-3:44.1

बोलतो के असनी चाऊर थारी ने दीला मने। दार थारक bolto ke dar t(aur thari ne t<sup>h</sup>arək dila əsni məne **PHRADV** ADV Ν **BITRANS** PRT N N POSTP N like this-EMP say-CONJ.INC-TEMP lentils rice plate-one give-3P.PTC SFM plate =LOC At the time of saying like this, they gave a plate full of lentils and rice.

# ST-3:44.2

आऊर बोलसोत मने। aur bolsot məne PRT CONJ V say-3P.PINC SFM and And they are saying.

#### ST-3:44.3

नोनी. नोनी मन "ए दीदी. चो नाव मन बोलु सुबाक didi e noni noni mən t(o naw mən ke subak bolu e DEM VOC VOC PRT PRT DEM N CASE V this older sister this Noni Noni =PL =POSS name=PL GOL cause to please-INF say-1P.OPT

```
बोएरागी बाबा के?"
                                     मने।
                         बोलला
    boeragi baba ke
                         bolla
                                     məne
             N
                   CASE V
                                     PRT
    holyman father GOL sav-3P.PTC SFM
  "O Didi, O Noni, (let's ask) father holyman what name would be suitable for the babies?" they said.
ST-3:44.4
                                          बोलला
                                                      मने।
  आऊर, "नाव सुबाकलाए?"
                                          bolla
  aur
        naw subaklae
                                                      məne
                                                      PRT
  CONJ N
                                          V
        name suit someone-CAUS-INF-PURP say-3P.PTC SFM
  And, "What name is suitable?" they said.
ST-3:45.1
 हुन
       बोएरागी जानू
                       साँगलो
                                     मने।
 hun boeragi dzanu sãglo
                                     məne
                PRT
                                     PRT
  that holyman focus
                       tell-PTC.3S.M SFM
  That holy man told (the names).
ST-3:45.2
  "हून पीलामन चो
                        नाव मन
                                  के
                                        बोन बती
                                                 आऊर बोनस पती
                                                                   नाव
                                                                         सँगावाँ."
                                         bon bəti aur
 hun pila mən t(o
                        naw man ke
                                                        bonəs pəti naw
                                                                         są̃gawã
  DEM N
                 PRT
                                  CASE PN
                                                  CONJ PN
                                                                          V
  that children
                 =POSS name=PL GOL Bon Bati and
                                                        Bonas Pati name put away-2P.IMP
    बोललो
                 मने।
    bollo
                 məne
                 PRT
    V
    say-PTC.3S.M SFM
 He said, "Those children's names are Bon Bati and Bonas Pati."
ST-3:45.3
                                 गेलो
                                              मने।
  आऊर फेर
              ऊपर फूर
        p<sup>h</sup>er
  aur
              upər p<sup>h</sup>ur
                          ne
                                 gelo
                                              məne
  CONJ ADV N
                          POSTP V
                                              PRT
        again upper world =LOC go-PTC.3S.M SFM
 And he went back to the upper world.
ST-3:46.1
               सटी करला
                             मने।
 ए मन
         फेर
  e mən pher səti kərla
                             məne
 PPRON ADV V
                             PRT
         again name-3P.PTC SFM
 they
  They performed the naming ceremony.
ST-3:46.2
 बोन बती आऊर बोनस पती
                                  सँगाला
                                                मने।
                            नाव
 bon bəti aur
                 bonəs pəti naw
                                  sõgala
                                                məne
           CONJ PN
                             N
                                   V
                                                PRT
 Bon Bati and
                 Bonas Pati name name-3P.PTC SFM
  They named them Bon Bati and Bonas Pati.
ST-3:47
       बोन बती आऊर बोनस पती मन राज बाड देव बाड बाडसोत
                       bonəs pəti mən radz bar deo bar barsot məne
 hun bon bəti aur
  DEM PN
                 CONJ PN
                                  PRT V
                                                                PRT
       Bon Bati and
                       Bonas Pati =PL grow quickly-3P.PINC
                                                               SFM
  That Bon Bati and Bonas Pati are growing quickly.
```

DEM POSSN

Ν

The sons of the seven queens saw (the girls).

that seven-POSSV queen =PL =POSS son

PRT PRT

Ν

PRT

=PL see-3P.PTC SFM

```
ST-3:48.1
  आऊर आपलो
                   माएँ
                           बीती मन
                                             बोलसोत
                                                          मने।
        aplo
                   maẽ
                           biti
                                man ke
                                             bolsot
  aur
                                                          mane
  CONJ PRON
                   N
                           CLSS PRT CASE V
                                                          PRT
        one's own mother thing =PL GOL say-3P.PINC SFM
  And they are saying to their mothers.
ST-3:48.2
  "जाहा
                     आमचो
                                        सुपली टुकनी
                                                                        आनुन दीआस।
             आएआ
                                 काजे
                                kadze supli tukni
                                                                        anun dias
  dzaha
             aea
                     amt (o
                     POSSPRON POSTP N
                                        SM winnowing basket-SM basket bring-CONJ.COMP-BEN-IMP.P
  go-2P.IMP mother we=POSS
                                for
  "Go, mother, bring for us some little winnowing baskets."
ST-3:48.3
  आमी
                  खेलुकलाए
                                  जाऊँदे."
                                            बोलला
                                                       मने।
           धरला
           d<sup>h</sup>urla k<sup>h</sup>eluklae
                                           bolla
  ami
                                  dʒaũde
                                                       mane
  PPRON
                                            V
                                                       PRT
                  play-INF-PURP go-1P.F1 say-3P.PTC SFM
  we-EMP dust
  We will go in order to play in the dust," they said.
ST-3:49
  तेबे
                बीती मन
                            दीला
        माएँ
                      mən dila
  tebe
        maẽ
                biti
                                         məne
                CLSS PRT V
  CONJ N
        mother thing =PL give-3P.PTC SFM
  Then their mothers gave (them the baskets).
ST-3:50.1
  देतो के
                                                                                        ने
                                                  ऊचब गडेआ
                                                                राजा
                                                                       चो
                                                                              राज
                        जानु
                               हुन
                                     जानु
                                             हुन
  deto ke
                        daanu hun daanu hun utsəb gərea radaa tso
                                                                              rad<sub>3</sub>
                                                                                        ne
                       PRT
                               DEM PRT
                                            DEM PN
                                                                N
                                                                       PRT
                                                                              Ν
                                                                                        POSTP
  give-CONJ.INC-TEMP focus
                               that
                                     focus
                                            that
                                                  Uchab Gerea king
                                                                       =POSS kingdom =LOC
    गेला
                            लेकी मन।
    gela
               məne hun leki mən
                      DEM N
    V
               PRT
                                 PRT
    go-3P.PTC SFM that
                            girl =PL
  At the time of giving (the baskets), those girls went to King Uchab Gerea's country.
ST-3:50.2
                                        जाऊन
                                                         खेलेसोत
                                                                      मने।
                             लगे
  हुन
       राजा
               चो
                      घर
  hun radza tso
                      g<sup>h</sup>ər
                                        dzaun
                                                        k<sup>h</sup>elesot
                                                                      məne
                             ləge
                      Ν
                             N
              =POSS house place=LOC go-CONJ.COMP play-3P.PINC SFM
  Having gone near to the king's house, they are playing.
ST-3:50.3
                     रानी
                                  चो
                                         बेटा मन
                                                                 मने।
  हुन
       सातो
                                                     दकला
                            mən tso
                                         beta mən dəkla
  hun sato
                     rani
                                                                 məne
```

=POSS

```
ST-3:50.4
                    नोनी घरे
                                      जो."
  आऊर
        "जो
                                                 बोलला
                                                             मने।
                    noni q<sup>h</sup>əre
                                                 bolla
  aur
        d30
                                     d30
                                                             mane
  CONJ V
                    VOC N
                                      V
                                                 V
                                                             PRT
        go-1P.OPT Noni house=LOC go-1P.OPT say-3P.PTC SFM
  And they said, "Let's go, Noni, let's go to the house."
ST-3:50.5
  आऊर घरे
                    नीला
                                 मने।
        q<sup>h</sup>əre
                    nila
  aur
                                 mane
  CONJ N
                    TR
                                 PRT
        house=LOC take-3P.PTC SFM
  And they took them to the house.
ST-3:51.1
  नेतो के
                                         रानी
                                                                    मने।
                      हुन
                            सातो
                                                मन
                                                      जानला
  neto ke
                                                mən dzanla
                      hun sato
                                         rani
                                                                    məne
  PHRADV
                      DEM POSSN
                                                PRT V
                                                                    PRT
                                         Ν
  take-CONJ.INC-GOL that seven-POSSV queen =PL know-3P.PTC SFM
  At the time of taking, those seven queens knew (about it).
ST-3:51.2
  "ए मन
                 सँगे
                            नी
                                 खेला
          चो
                                              बाब।
                                 k<sup>h</sup>ela
                                              babu
  e mən tso
                 sõge
                            ni
  PPRON PRT
                 POSTP
                            NEG V
                                              PN
  they
          =POSS with-EMP not
                                 play-OPT.2P Babu
  "Don't play with them, Babu.
ST-3:51.3
                                बेटी
                                                                 मने।
  ए मन
          बीन
                  बाप
                         चो
                                               आत." बोलला
  e mən bin
                         tſo
                                beți
                                                     bolla
                  bap
                                          mən at
                                                                 məne
  PPRON ADV
                  Ν
                         PRT
                                Ν
                                          PRT EQ
                                                      V
                                                                 PRT
          without father =POSS daughter =PL
                                               is.3P say-3P.PTC SFM
  They are daughters without a father," they said.
ST-3:52.1
               बोलतो के
                                                                                         मने।
  असनी
                                    हन
                                          लेकी मन
                                                     आपलो
                                                               घरे
                                                                           ईला
               bolto ke
                                    hun leki mən aplo
                                                               g<sup>h</sup>əre
  əsni
                                                                           ila
                                                                                         məne
               PHRADV
  ADV
                                    DEM N
                                               PRT PRON
                                                                                         PRT
                                                               N
  like this-EMP say-CONJ.INC-TEMP that
                                          girl =PL one's own house=LOC come-3P.PTC SFM
  At the time of saying like this, those girls came to their own house.
ST-3:52.2
  आऊर सेमती एमती मन
                                  बोलसोत
                                              मने।
        semti emti mən ke
                                 bolsot
  aur
                                              məne
  CONJ PN
               ΡN
                     PRT CASE V
                                              PRT
        Semti Emti =PL GOL
                                 say-3P.PINC SFM
  And they are saying to Semti and Emti.
ST-3:52.3
  "ए
                  आएआ
                         आमी
                                  सकी बाँदुँदे
                                                            जो
                                                                       ऊचब गडेआ
                                                                                            चो
                                                                                     राजा
                                  səki bãdũde
                                                                       utsəb gərea radza tso
  e
                 aea
                         ami
                                                            d30
                         PPRON
                                                                       PN
                                                                                           PRT
  EXCL
                 Ν
```

EXCL(attention) mother we-EMP (uncertain meaning)-1P.F1 go-1P.OPT Uchab Gerea king

```
राज ने" बोलसोत मने।
radʒ ne bolsot məne
N POSTP V PRT
kingdom =LOC say-3P.PINC SFM
```

They are saying, "Hey, Mother, let's go to King Uchab Gerea's kingdom, we will make səki friendship." 8T-3:53.1

आऊर अछा अछा सूरीज पाट अगीन पाट मन के धरला मने। aur ət $\int^h$ a ət $\int^h$ a suridʒ pat əgin pat mən ke d $^h$ ərla məne CONJ ADV ADV CN CN PRT and good good sun-like gold-woman's cloth fire-woman's cloth =PL GOL take hold-3P.PTC SFM

And they took beautiful sun-like gold cloth and fire-like cloth 9

#### ST-3:53.2

फूल बोले धरला।  $p^hul$  bole  $d^h$ ərla N ADV V

flower also take hold-3P.PTC

They also took flowers.

## ST-3:53.3

कलोआ मीठोआ मने। चीवडा सब् बानी धरला गूर kəloa mithoa bani dhərla t∫iwra səbu gur məne Ν CN ADJ CLSS V PRT juggery rice snack (uncertain meaning)-candy all-EMP thing take hold-3P.PTC SFM

They took juggery, rice snacks, sweets, everything. 10

#### ST-3:53.4

माई आऊर चारो पीला ईला ऊचब गडेआ ने। राज məne utləb gərea rad<sub>3</sub> aur tlaro maĩ pila ila radza t(o ne CONJ NUM Ν PRT PN PRT **POSTP** all four mother child come-3P.PTC SFM Uchab Gerea king =POSS kingdom =LOC And all four mothers and children came to King Uchab Gerea's kingdom.

### ST-3:54.1

चो आऊर हुन ऊचब गडेआ गाँडा के बोलसोत मने। राज utsəb gərea radza tso tſo ke bolsot aur hun rad<sub>3</sub> gãda məne PRT CONJ DEM PN PRT N CASE V PRT N Uchab Gerea king =POSS kingdom =POSS Ganda GOL say-3P.PINC SFM And they are saying to King Uchab Gerea's **qãḍa**. 11

## ST-3:54.2

ने हाग देस। "ए गाँडा जा राज hag des e gãda da rada ne DEM N Ν POSTP V Ganda go kingdom =LOC call-2S.IMP "Go, Ganda, call the kingdom (together).

### ST-3:54.3

मीत बाँदूआत" बोलते साँगला मने।
mit bãduat bolte sãgla məne
V V V PRT
form mit friendship-3P.F2 say-CONJ.INC tell-3P.PTC SFM
They (the children) will form a mit friendship," they told.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>Is *saki bãdūde* a type of friendship they want to make?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup>Meanings of *suridʒ pat* and *agin pat* are a guess.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup>Meaning of *kəloa mithoa* is a guess.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup>The term  $g\tilde{a}da$  is unknown.

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royalty story: The Story of Semti and Emti (ST-3)
ST-3:55.1
  तेबे
        हुन
                      जानु
                             बोराहाँ
                                     ने
                                             घोडा चेगलो
                                                                        मने।
  tebe
                     dzanu borahã ne
                                             qhora tseglo
        hun qãda
                                                                        mane
  CONJ DEM N
                      PRT
                             Ν
                                      POSTP N
                                                                        PRT
                             pig(M) = LOC
              Ganda focus
                                             horse ride horse-PTC.3S.M SFM
        that
  Then that Ganda got on a horse at the borahã. 12
ST-3:55.2
                                चो
  गोटोक फुटका
                                                               बाँदलो
                                                                             मने।
  gotok phutka
                                tſo
                                        bet
                                                         mũd bãdlo
                                                   ke
                                                                             məne
                                PRT
  NUM N
                                        Ν
                                                   CASE N
                                                               TR
                                                                             PRT
         container to store paddy =POSS straw rope GOL head tie-PTC.3S.M SFM
  one
  He tied around his head the straw rope from a paddy storage container.
ST-3:55.3
                                 चो
                                                                           गी
  आऊर गोटोक ढोलँगी
                                                    धँगेआ
                                                                   चो
        gotok dholəgi
                                                    d<sup>h</sup>ũgea ke
  aur
                                 tſo
                                         gũđa
                                                                   tſo
                                                                           gi
```

CONJ NUM **PRT** Ν Ν CASE PRT Ν large grain basket =POSS powder-LG tobacco GOL =POSS (uncertain meaning) and one

भोरन हाग देऊक गेलो मने। hag deuk gelo b<sup>h</sup>orun məne V PRT V fill-CONJ.COMP call-INF go-PTC.3S.M SFM

And having filled the grain basket, he went to call (the people together). 13

## ST-3:55.4

बाटे बाटे हुन बोराहाँ जान बाटे हागा मन hun borahã dzanu dze bate bate haga mən hun bate PRT REL PRT DEM just as direction=LOC direction=LOC feces =PL direction=LOC pig(M) focus that

बाटे नेए मने। bate nee məne PRT direction=LOC take-3S SFM

Wherever there was feces that pig takes (him). 14

#### ST-3:55.5

हुन गाँडा चो नाव जान लीमुँह गाँडा आए मने। hun gãda dzanu limühü gãda tſo naw ae məne DEM N PRT PRT PN Ν PRT Ν EQ Ganda =POSS name focus Limuhu Ganda is.3s SFM That Ganda's name is Limuhu Ganda.

#### ST-3:56

हाग दीली मने। असनी बोलून बोलून əsni bolun bolun haq dili məne ADV PRT like this-EMP say-CONJ.COMP say-CONJ.COMP call out-3S.NM.PC SFM Having said like this, she called for.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup>What is *borahã*? Is it 'pig' and simply a typo?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup>Translation is a guess. Meaning of **qũda d<sup>h</sup>ũqea ke tʃo qi** is uncertain.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup>Is this correct?

kəru roe

d<sub>3</sub>e

REL

do-CONJ.COMP-be-3s just as that

hun səb ke

all

DEM ADJ CASE CN

hun log

GOL that person-people =PL

mən t∫o

PRT PRT

p<sup>h</sup>ure

=POSS first-ON tell-3P.PTC

ADV

sãgla

V

```
ST-3:57
  हाग देतो के
                      जानू
                              राज
                                       चो
                                              लोग मन ईला
                                                                     मने
                                                                            कोदा भाटा
 haq deto ke
                      dzanu radz
                                              log mən ila
                                                                     məne koda bhata
                                       tſo
                      PRT
                                       PRT
                                              Ν
                                                                     PRT
  call-CONJ.INC-TEMP
                      focus
                              kingdom =POSS people
                                                        come-3P.PTC SFM
                                                                            grain type-wilderness area
    लीम ठोटा
                       ने।
    lim thota
                       ne
    CN
                       POSTP
    (uncertain meaning) =LOC
  At the time of calling for, the kingdom's people came to the koda wilderness area.
ST-3:58.1
                                                मीत बाँदला
 एतोके
                                     लेकी मन
                                                                          मने
                                                                                        भोईन।
                        जान
                                                                                 दुनो
                                     leki mən mit bãdla
                                                                          məne duno bhoin
  etoke
                        dzanu e
 PHRADV
                        PRT
                               DEM N
                                          PRT
                                               V
                                                                          PRT
                                                                                 ADJ
                                                                                       Ν
                                     girl =PL form mit friendship-3P.PTC SFM
  come-CONJ.INC-TEMP focus
                               this
                                                                                 both
                                                                                       sister
  At the time of coming, these girls formed a mit friendship, both sisters.
ST-3:58.2
                           बोले गेलो
                                              मने
                                                                                 बाती।
  हन
       ऊचब गडेआ
                     राजा
                                                     हाती
                                                              चेगन
 hun utsəb gərea radza bole gelo
                                              məne hati
                                                              t[egun
                                                                                 bati
  DEM PN
                           ADV V
                                                     Ν
                     N
                                              PRT
                                                              V
                                                                                 Ν
       Uchab Gerea king
                           also go-PTC.3S.M SFM
                                                     elephant climb-CONJ.COMP after
  That King Uchab Gerea also went having climbed on an elephant.
ST-3:59
                                                                            कलोआ मीठोआ
  जातो के
                                      चो
                                              लोग मन
                                                       चीवडा
                             राज
                                                                 चना
                     जानु
                                                                            kəloa mithoa
  dzato ke
                     dzanu radz
                                      tſo
                                              log mən tsiwra
                                                                 t∫əna
  PHRADV
                     PRT
                                      PRT
                                                                 Ν
                                                       rice snack chickpeas (uncertain meaning)-candy
  go-CONJ.INC-TEMP focus
                             kingdom =POSS people
               मने।
    खादला
    k<sup>h</sup>adla
               məne
               PRT
    eat-3P.PTC SFM
  At the time of going, the kingdom's people ate rice snacks, chickpeas and sweetmeats.
ST-3:60
                                           काजे
                       चो
                              जानतो
                                                                   लेकी मन।
  असन
          हुन
                राजा
                                                  करला
                                                             हन
          hun radza t(o
                              dzanto
                                           kadze kərla
                                                             hun leki mən
  əsən
                                           POSTP V
  ADV
          DEM N
                       PRT
                              ADJ
                                                             DEM N
                                                                        PRT
 like this that king
                      =POSS know-ADJR for
                                                  do-3P.PTC that
                                                                       =PL
                                                                   girl
  Like this those girls did it to make the king know.
ST-3:61
 खातो के
                                           ऊचब गडेआ
                                                               सेमती एमती रानी
                                                                                        के
                      जानु
                             जसन
                                     हन
                                                        राजा
 khato ke
                      dzanu dzəsən hun
                                           ut∫əb gərea radʒa semti emti rani
                                                                                   mən ke
  PHRADV
                      PRT
                             REL
                                     DEM PN
                                                                            N
                                                                                   PRT
                                                                                        CASE
                                                        N
                                                               PN
                                                                      PΝ
  eat-CONJ.INC-TEMP focus
                                     that
                                           Uchab Gerea king
                                                               Semti Emti queen =PL
                             as
                                                                                        GOL
    करू रोए
                          जे
                                           के
                                                  हुन लोग
                                                                                         साँगला
                                                                    मन
                                                                         चो
                                                                                 फुरे
                                 हुन
                                      सब
```

```
मने।
    məne
    PRT
    SFM
 At the time of eating, just as that King Uchab Gerea had done to Semti and Emti all that they told in front of
    the people.
ST-3:62.1
 साँगतो के
                                          जानलो
                                                       मने।
                      हुन
                            राजा
                                   जानु
 sãgto ke
                      hun radza dzanu dzanlo
                                                       mane
 PHRADV
                      DEM N
                                   PRT
                                          ADJ
                                                       PRT
                                          know-ADJR SFM
 tell-CONJ.INC-TEMP that
                            king
                                   focus
  At the time of telling, that king understood.
ST-3:62.2
  आऊर. "ओहोरे
                         मोचो
                                    बेटी
                                                         मोचो
                                                                      सेमती एमती रानी
                                              मन
                                                   आऊर
                                                                                         मन."
        ohore
                         motfo
                                    beți
  aur
                                             mən aur
                                                          motso
                                                                      semti emti rani
                                                                                         mən
  CONJ EXCL
                         POSSPRON N
                                             PRT CONJ POSSPRON PN
                                                                            PN
                                                                                         PRT
                                                                                  Ν
  and
        EXCL of surprise I=POSS
                                    daughter =PL
                                                   and
                                                          I=poss
                                                                      Semti Emti queen =PL
    बोललो
                  मने।
    bollo
                  məne
                  PRT
    V
    say-PTC.3S.M SFM
 And, he said, "Oh boy, (you are) my daughters and my Semti and Emti queens."
ST-3:62.3
                            बोले तमचो
                                             सँगे
                                                        एएँदे."
                                                                                  मने।
  आऊर. "जो
                   मोएँ
                                                                    बोललो
                            bole tumtso
                                             sãge
                                                        eẽde
                                                                    bollo
  aur
        d30
                   moẽ
                                                                                  məne
                   PPRON ADV POSSPRON POSTP
                                                        V
                                                                    V
                                                                                  PRT
        go-1P.OPT I
                           also you==POSS with-EMP come-1S.F1 say-PTC.3S.M SFM
 And, he said, "Let's go! I also will come with you."
ST-3:63.1
  असनी
               बोलतो के
                                           सेमती एमती मन
                                                             बोलला
                                                                         मने।
                                    जान
               bolto ke
                                    dzanu semti emti mən bolla
  əsni
                                                                         məne
               PHRADV
  ADV
                                   PRT
                                           PN
                                                  PN
                                                        PRT
                                                                         PRT
 like this-EMP say-CONJ.INC-TEMP focus
                                           Semti Emti =PL say-3P.PTC SFM
 At the time of saying like this, Semti and Emti said.
ST-3:63.2
                                 नी
  "आमी
          कोचीई
                   राजा
                           के
                                      नेऊँ।
  ami
          kot(ii
                   radza ke
                                 ni
                                      neũ
 PPRON RPRON
                   N
                           CASE NEG V
  we-EMP whoever king
                           GOL not
                                      take-1P
  "We won't take anything of the king's.
ST-3:63.3
  तुमचो
              तो
                                                   रानी
                                                               आसोत।
                    सात
                           ठान
                                 बेटा
                                      सात
                                                         मन
                           t<sup>h</sup>an beta sat
                                             t<sup>h</sup>an rani
  tumtso
              to
                    sat
                                                         mən asot
  POSSPRON CONJ NUM CLSS N
                                      NUM CLSS N
  vou==POSS thus
                    seven thing son
                                      seven thing queen =PL
  You have seven sons and seven queens.
```

```
ST-3:63.4
  नी
       ईआ
                     राजा," बोलला
                                        मने।
  ni
                     radza bolla
       ia
                                        məne
  NEG V
                                        PRT
  not
       come-IMP.2P king
                            say-3P.PTC SFM
  Don't come!" they said.
ST-3:63.5
                                                          मने।
  "नाई रानी
                   एऊँचीआएँ,"
                                            बोललो
              मन
              mən eũtsiaẽ
                                            bollo
  nai
       rani
                                                          mane
              PRT V
                                                          PRT
       queen =PL come-1P-absolutely-is.1S say-PTC.3S.M SFM
  He said, "No, I absolutely will come."
ST-3:63.6
  आऊर गेला
                   मने
                          पाँचो
                                      भाई
                                              पीला।
                   məne pãt(o
                                      b<sup>h</sup>ai
                                              pila
  aur
        gela
  CONJ V
                   PRT
                          POSSN
                                      Ν
                                              Ν
        go-3P.PTC SFM five-POSSV brother child
  And, they went, the five brothers.
ST-3:64.1
              ने
                     जातो के
                                                       बोन बती
                                                                       बोनस पती
  हुन
       बन
                                         जानु
                                                 हुन
                                                                आऊर
                                                                                  मन
  hun bən
                                         dzanu hun bon bəti aur
                                                                       bonəs pəti mən bolsot
                      dzato ke
              ne
              POSTP PHRADV
  DEM N
                                         PRT
                                                 DEM PN
                                                                CONJ PN
                                                                                   PRT
       forest =LOC
                     go-CONJ.INC-TEMP focus
                                                 that
                                                       Bon Bati and
                                                                       Bonas Pati =PL say-3P.PINC
    मने।
    məne
    PRT
    SFM
  At the time of going to that forest, Bon Bati and Bonas Pati are saying.
ST-3:64.2
                आएआ बाबा मन।
  "राहाबे
  rahabe
                aea baba
                           mən
                           PRT
  be-2P.IMP-AB parents
                           =PL
  "Stop parents!
ST-3:64.3
                                      जाऊँदे."
                                                            मने।
  आमी
          राज
                    नीकरून
                                                बोलला
                    nikrun
                                                bolla
  ami
          rad<sub>3</sub>
                                      dʒaũde
                                                            məne
  PPRON
                                      V
                                                V
                                                            PRT
  we-EMP kingdom leave-CONJ.COMP go-1P.F1 say-3P.PTC SFM
  We will leave the kingdom," they said.
ST-3:65.1
               बोलतो के.
                                                                                    मने।
  असनी
                                    "राजा रानी
                                                       नी
                                                             जाहा."
                                                                        बोलला
               bolto ke
                                                                        bolla
  əsni
                                    radza rani
                                                 mən ni
                                                             dʒaha
                                                                                    məne
  ADV
               PHRADV
                                    N
                                           N
                                                 PRT NEG V
                                                                        V
                                                                                    PRT
  like this-EMP say-CONJ.INC-TEMP king queen =PL not
                                                             go-2P.IMP say-3P.PTC SFM
  At the time of saying like this, they said, "Don't go kings and queens!"
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```
ST-3:65.2
```

खूब गागला मने।  $k^h$ ub gagla məne ADV V PRT much cry-3P.PTC SFM

They greatly cried.

#### ST-3:65.3

बोले जसन बीती मन गेला बोले गेला मने। ए मन माएँ असनी ए मन e mən bole dzəsən mae biti mən qela e mən bole qela əsni məne PPRON ADV REL CLSS PRT ADV PPRON ADV V PRT mother thing =PL go-3P.PTC like this-EMP they they also as also go-3P.PTC SFM Just as their mothers went they also went.

## ST-3:66.1

हून मन काजे बोले तारा मँडल घर होली मने। hun mən kadze bole tara mə̃dəl ghər holi məne PPRON POSTP ADV CN N V PRT they for also starry palace house become-3S.NM.PC SFM

For them also a beautiful palace appeared.

## ST-3:66.2

सूआ मोएना जीतलो बानी सब होला मने। sua moena dʒitlo bani səb hola məne CN REL CLSS ADJ V PRT parrot-mynah bird REL-this much thing all become-3P.PTC SFM

Birds, however many thing that many appeared.

#### ST-3:66.3

आऊर गोटोक रामी बोले होली मने। aur gotok rami bole holi məne CONJ NUM N ADV V PRT and one bird type also become-3S.NM.PC SFM

And a **rami** bird also appeared.

## ST-3:67

हून रामी जानू हून लेकी मन काजे जूँआए आनून hun rami dʒanu hun leki mən kadʒe dʒũae anun DEM N PRT DEM N PRT POSTP N V

that bird type focus that girl =PL for young man bring-CONJ.COMP

बीआ करून दीली मने। bia kərun dili məne V PRT marry-CONJ.COMP-give-3S.NM.PC SFM

That rami bird brought a young man and performed a wedding.

#### ST-3:68

असनी कमान धमान खाएसोत मने। əsni kəman  $d^h$ əman  $k^h$ aesot məne ADV N V PRT like this-EMP harvest eat-3P.PINC SFM

Like this they living happily.

```
ST-3:69.1
                               बोलेसे
  एक
        दीन जानू
                     रामी
                                            मने।
  ek
        din dzanu rami
                               bolese
                                            mane
  NUM N
             PRT
                     N
                                            PRT
                     bird type say-3S.PINC SFM
        day focus
  One day the rami is saying.
ST-3:69.2
  "ए
        दीदी
                                भाटो
                                          बोबो
                                                      राँदा।
                    मन
        didi
                                 b<sup>h</sup>ato
                                          bobo
                                                      rãda
  e
                    mən aur
                    PRT CONJ N
                                          Ν
       older sister =PL and
                                 kin term sweetbread prepare food-IMP.2P
  "Oh older sisters and brother-in-law, make some sweetbreads!
ST-3:69.3
                    चो
                                   के
                                                          नेएँदे."
                                                                      बोलेसे
                                                                                   मने।
  आएआ बाबा मन
                            घर
                                         दकाकलाए
  aea baba
                            q<sup>h</sup>ər
                                         dəkaklae
                                                          neede
                                                                      bolese
              mən tso
                                  ke
                                                                                   məne
              PRT PRT
                            Ν
                                   CASE V
                                                                      V
                                                                                   PRT
              =PL =POSS house GOL show-INF-PURP take-1S.F1 say-3S.PINC SFM
  I will take to parent's house in order to see them," it is saving. 15
ST-3:70.1
                बोलतो के
  असनी
                                              बोबो
                                                          राँदला
                                                                               मने।
                                      जान
                bolto ke
                                      dzanu bobo
                                                          rãdla
  əsni
                                                                               məne
                PHRADV
                                      PRT
  ADV
                                                                               PRT
  like this-EMP say-CONJ.INC-TEMP focus
                                             sweetbread prepare food-3P.PTC SFM
  At the time of saying like this they prepared sweetbread.
ST-3:70.2
                             तीआर होला
                                               मने।
  आऊर तँग
                             tiar hola
  aur
         tõg
                                               məne
                                               PRT
  CONJ N
         (uncertain meaning) be ready-3P.PTC SFM
  And they readied themselves.
ST-3:70.3
  आऊर तीनो
                  भाई
                          पीला आऊर
                                       रामी
                                                 घोडा चेगुन
                                                                            गेला
                                                                                               हुन
                  b<sup>h</sup>ai
                                                                            gela
  aur
         tino
                          pila
                                aur
                                       rami
                                                 g<sup>h</sup>ora t∫egun
                                                                                        məne
                                                                                              hun
  CONJ NUM
                          N
                                CONJ N
                                                                                        PRT
                                                                                               DEM
         all three brother child and
                                       bird type horse climb-CONJ.COMP go-3P.PTC SFM
  and
                                                                                               that
    बाप माएँ
                   मन
                         चो
                                घरे।
                                g<sup>h</sup>əre
    bap mae
                  mən t∫o
                  PRT PRT
                                N
    father-mother =PL =POSS house=LOC
  And the three young brothers and the rami climbed on a horse and went to the parent's house. ^{16}
ST-3:71.1
  जातो के
                       हुन
                             बाप माएँ
                                                 ए मन
                                                                दकून
                                                                                  खूब
                                                                                  k<sup>h</sup>ub
  dzato ke
                       hun bap maẽ
                                           mən e mən
                                                         ke
                                                                dəkun
```

PRT PPRON CASE V

GOL

they

ADV

see-CONJ.COMP much

DEM CN

**PHRADV** 

go-CONJ.INC-TEMP that

father-mother =PL

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup>Is this to the king and his seven queens? Not clear.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup>Not clear what the reference is to three brothers also going.

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royalty story: The Story of Semti and Emti (ST-3)
    हरीक होला
                          मने।
    hərik hola
                          məne
                          PRT
    become happy-3P.PTC SFM
  At the time of going, those parents saw them and became very happy.
ST-3:71.2
                                    जाऊँदेबे
              दीन ठेबून
                                                        आएआ मन," बोलला
                                                                                  मने।
  "चार पाँच
                                                  बाबा
  t(ar pãt( din thebun
                                    dzaũdebe
                                                  baba aea
                                                                mən bolla
                                                                                  məne
  NUM NUM N
                   V
                                    V
                                                  N
                                                        N
                                                                PRT V
                                                                                  PRT
  four five day stay-CONJ.COMP go-1P.F1-AB father mother =PL say-3P.PTC SFM
  They said, "Mother and Father, we will stay for 4 or 5 days."
ST-3:72
               बोलतो के
  असनी
                                                  बाप माएँ
                                                                     "नी
                                                                           जाहा,"
                                                                                      बोलला
                                    जानु
                                            हुन
                                                                मन.
                                                                           dzaha
  əsni
               bolto ke
                                    dzanu hun
                                                 bap maẽ
                                                                mən ni
                                                                                      bolla
               PHRADV
  ADV
                                    PRT
                                            DEM CN
                                                                PRT NEG V
                                                                                      V
  like this-EMP say-CONJ.INC-TEMP focus
                                            that
                                                  father-mother =PL
                                                                     not
                                                                           go-2P.IMP say-3P.PTC
    मने।
    məne
    PRT
    SFM
  At the time of saying like this, those parents said, "Don't go!"
ST-3:73
  आऊर
                   छए
                          भाई
                                 पीला कमान धमान
                                                        खादला
                                                                    मने।
        हुताए
        hutae
                   tshae bhai
                                 pila kəman d<sup>h</sup>əman k<sup>h</sup>adla
                                                                    məne
  aur
  CONJ ADV
                   NUM N
                                 Ν
                                                                    PRT
        there-EMP six
                         brother child harvest
                                                        eat-3P.PTC SFM
  And the six young brothers stayed happily.
ST-3:74.1
  हन
       रामी
                 जानु
                         बोन बती आऊर बोनस पती
                                                     चो
                                                             घरे
                                                                        ईली
                                                                                         मने।
  hun rami
                 dzanu bon bəti aur
                                         bonəs pəti t∫o
                                                             g<sup>h</sup>əre
                                                                        ili
                                                                                         məne
                 PRT
                         PN
                                  CONJ PN
  DEM N
                                                     PRT
                                                            Ν
                                                                                         PRT
       bird type focus
                         Bon Bati and
                                         Bonas Pati = POSS house=LOC come-3S.NM.PC SFM
  That rami came to Bon Bati and Bonas Pati's house.
ST-3:74.2
  घर
        राका
              रोतो
                             काजे
                                                      रामी
                                                                आसे
                                                                     मने।
                                    आऊर
                                           हुताए
  q<sup>h</sup>ər
        raka roto
                             kadze aur
                                           hutae
                                                      rami
                                                                ase
                                                                     məne
```

POSTP CONJ ADV ST Ν ST PRT house guard be-CONJ.INC for and there-EMP bird type is.3s SFM

The rami is at the house for guarding it.

#### ST-3:75

कहनी सरलीबे। ए मन चो e mən tso kəhni sərlibe PPRON PRT

=POSS story finish-3S.NM.PC-AB

Their story is finished.

## **Abbreviations**

1s first person, plural first person, singular 1<sub>P</sub>

2s = second person, plural 2p = second person, singular 3s = third person, plural 3p = third person, singular

ablative AΒ adjective ADJ adjectiviser ADJR adverb(ial) ADV adverbaliser **ADVR** BEN benefactive bitransitive **BITRANS** = case marker CASE causative **CAUS CLSS** classifier

CN = compound noun

CNSUF = conditional/temporal suffix

complete =COMP conjunctive **CONJ** = compound verb CVDEM demonstrative emphatic marker **EMP** = exclamation **EXCL** EQ equative female F F1 future 1 future 2 F2= feminine goal marker

**FEM** GOL imperative IMP incomplete INC infinitive INF large size LG locative LOC human male M masculine marker MASC

MKR = marker N = noun

NEG = negation, negative
NM = non human-male
NOM = nominaliser
NUM = cardinal number

ON = onomatopoetic nominal

ONO = onomatapoetic or rhyming word

OPT = optative P = plural

PC = present complete
PERS = personifier
PHRADV = adverbial phrase
PINC = present incomplete

PL = pluraliser

PN = proper noun

POSS = possessive particle POSSN = possessive noun POSSPRON = possessive pronoun

POSSV = possessive POSTP = post position PPRON = personal pronoun

PRON = pronoun
PRT = particle
PTC = past complete
PURP = purpose marker

REL = relative marker RPRON = relative pronoun

SFM = story form sentence marker

SM = small SRC = source ST = stative

TEMP = temporal particle

TR = transitive V = verb VOC = vocative